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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
FLUID MILK MARKET REPORT FOR THE UNITED STATES
FOR MONTH OF JANUARY 1938

Room 2929
South Building,
Washington, D.C.

PRICES WHICH APPEAR IN THIS REPORT ARE SECURED THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF MILK DISTRIBUTORS, PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS AND MUNICIPAL OFFICERS, AND REPRESENT PRICES GENERALLY PREVAILING IN THE AREAS OF CITIES INDICATED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES REPRESENT VARIOUS BASES OF PURCHASES; EITHER (A) FLAT PRICES PAID FOR ALL MILK DELIVERED BY PRODUCERS, (B) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS, OR (C) PRICES PAID FOR CLASS 1 MILK. (B) AND (C) ARE MARKED * IN FOLLOWING TABLES. NET PRICES PAID PRODUCERS, AND PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED BASIC PRICES ARE SHOWN FOR A NUMBER OF CITIES IN TABLE V. ALL PER CWT. BUYING PRICES HAVE BEEN CONVERTED TO A 3.5% BUTTERFAT BASIS FOR COMPARATIVE PURPOSES. ONLY THOSE PRICES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT WHICH HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED AT THE TIME THE REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

TABLE I

MILK DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK TESTING 3.5% BUTTERFAT
WHICH IS USED FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION AS MILK AND CREAM
(DELIVERED F. O. B. LOCAL SHIPPING POINT OR COUNTRY PLANT)

SECTIONS	NUMBER OF MARKETS	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT	AVERAGE PRICE	PRICES COMPARED FOR SAME M'TKS			
				NUMBER OF MARKETS	1938 AVERAGE FOR JAN.	1937 AVERAGE FOR DEC.	1937 AVERAGE FOR JAN.
NEW ENGLAND	12	\$2.42-3.15	\$2.85	12	\$2.85	\$2.85	\$2.67
MID. ATLANTIC	16	2.30-3.00	2.66	16	2.66	2.69	2.77
E. N. CENTRAL	25	1.71-2.75	2.15	25	2.15	2.15	2.11
W. N. CENTRAL	22	1.55-2.50	2.03	22	2.03	2.04	2.06
SOUTH ATLANTIC	19	2.20-3.72	2.82	18	2.83	2.81	2.76
E. S. CENTRAL	7	1.90-2.50	2.25	7	2.25	2.26	2.32
W. S. CENTRAL	9	1.59-2.40	2.11	9	2.11	2.08	2.08
MOUNTAIN	8	1.46-2.58	2.08	8	2.08	2.07	2.07
PACIFIC	10	1.60-2.54	2.09	10	2.09	2.11	2.07
UNITED STATES	128	1.46-3.72	2.35	127	2.35	2.35	2.32

ABOVE DOES NOT INCLUDE PRICES FOR CITIES WHERE MILK IS PURCHASED ON THE BASIS OF CURRENT BUTTER MARKET QUOTATIONS, BUT DOES INCLUDE "FLAT PRICES" WHERE SUCH APPLY, ALSO "BASIC PRICES" WHERE A SURPLUS OR POOLING PLAN IS IN EFFECT.

TABLE II (SECTION I)

JANUARY BUYING AND SELLING PRICES (SEE ALSO TABLE VII)

BUYING PRICES ARE FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK OF 3.5% QUALITY. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.) DELIVERED CITY PRICES INCLUDE COUNTRY STATION AND TRANSPORTATION CHARGES WHEN SUCH ARE INCURRED.

SELLING PRICES ARE FOR THAT QUALITY OF MILK COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITY FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN.

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PER CENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICES PER QT BOT- TLED	
ALABAMA (S)	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
BIRMINGHAM	2.85*	3.0	-	12	15	14	4.1
ARIZONA							
PHOENIX +	2.19*	6.25	34	10	(1) 13	12	3.5-4.0
TUCSON +	2.80*	8.0	40	12	13½-14	13	3.5-3.8
ARKANSAS							
LITTLE ROCK	1.92	5.5	28	10	12	12	4.0
CALIFORNIA							
FRESNO	2.10*	6.0	37	10	13	12	4.0
LOS ANGELES	2.52*	7.2	27	7.8	12	9-10	3.5-4.0
SAN DIEGO	NOT AVAILABLE						
SAN FRANCISCO	2.62½*	7.5	(1) 35-37	(1) 10	13	(1) 12	-
SANTA BARBARA	2.52½	7.2	35	10½	13	12	4.3
COLORADO							
COLO. SPRINGS	2.24*	6.39	36	10	12	12	4.0
DENVER (F)	2.17*(EST)	6.2	-	-	11-12	-	-
PUEBLO	2.15*	6.15	-	-	12	-	3.9
CONNECTICUT (S)							
BRIDGEPORT	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13	-
HARTFORD	3.23*	4.0	40	11-11½	14	13	3.8-3.98
NEW HAVEN	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13-14	4.0
DELAWARE							
WILMINGTON	2.67*	4.0	36	11	12	11	4.0
DIST. OF COLUMBIA							
WASHINGTON	3.15*	6.0	40	12	14	11-14	-
FLORIDA (S)							
JACKSONVILLE	3.25*	FLAT	48	14	16	14-16	4.0-5.0
MIAMI +	3.62*(1-9)	3¢ TO 4.5%	40-50	11-13	15.2-16	16	4.2-4.4
	3.97*(10-31)	3¢ TO 4.5%	56	15	17.1-18	18	4.2-4.4
TAMPA	-	-	48	13	15	15	3.5-4.4
GEORGIA							
MACON	2.58*	4.0	40	11	14	13	4.6
ILLINOIS							
CHICAGO	NOT DETERMINED		-	-	13	12	-
HINSDALE	-	-	36-38	10½	13	12	3.7
JOLIET	NOT DETERMINED		36	11	13	13	4.0
QUINCY	1.90*	5.0	25	8	10	10	4.0
ROCKFORD	2.05*	5.0	36	9	11	11	3.8
SPRINGFIELD	1.82	4¢ TO 4%	35	11	13	13	3.8
INDIANA (S)							
ELKHART	2.10*	4.0	32	9	11	11	4.0
EVANSVILLE	2.10*	6.0	36	10½	12	12	3.6-3.86
GARY	-	-	38	11½	13	13	3.5
INDIANAPOLIS	2.37*	3.5	34	10	12	11-12	3.6-3.8
SOUTH BEND	2.37*	3.0	35	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
IOWA							
BURLINGTON +	2.10*-2.15*	3.0	30	8½	10	10	3.9
CEDAR RAPIDS +	2.13*	B.M. BASIS	32	9	11	9-11	3.8
DAVENPORT (F)	2.20*	3.0	30	9	11	9	3.8
DES MOINES (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS		34	8½	11	10	3.7
FORT DODGE	2.25*	4.0	36	9	9-	9-11	3.8
IOWA CITY	2.05*	4.0	33	9	11	9	-
MASON CITY	2.00*	4.0	28	8	10	10	3.8-4.0
OTTUMWA	2.20*	4.0	30	9	11	11	4.0
SIOUX CITY	2.25*	3.5	32	9	11	10-11	3.8

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MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PER CENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICES PER QT BOT- TLED	
	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
KANSAS							
KANSAS CITY	2.10	6.0	35	10	12	12	3.8
TOPEKA	2.10*	6.0	35	9	11	11	3.8
WICHITA	2.45*	7.0	39	10½	12	12	3.6-3.8
KENTUCKY							
LEXINGTON	2.50	3.0	30	11	13	12	-
LOUISVILLE (F)	2.67*	3.7	38	12	14	13	4.0
LOUISIANA							
ALEXANDRIA	2.30	4.0	40	10	12	12	4.0
NEW ORLEANS	2.40*	3.0	30	8	12	10	4.0
SHREVEPORT	2.30*	3.0	-	11	13	13	4.2-4.5
MARYLAND							
BALTIMORE -	2.85*(2)	5.8 TO 4%	36-40	11-12	13	10-13	4.2
CUMBERLAND	3.55*	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.2-4.4
MASSACHUSETTS (S)							
BOSTON	3.17*	CREAM	39-43	10½	13	12	4.0
FALL RIVER (F)	-	-	-	-	14	13	3.7
LAWRENCE	3.41*	B.F.BASIS	-	-	14	13	-
LOWELL	3.41*	B.F.BASIS	-	-	14	13	-
LYNN	3.17*	CREAM	39	10½	13	12	3.7
SPRINGFIELD	3.45*	5.3	42	11	15	14	-
WORCESTER	3.44*	5.6	42-44	11½	14	13	3.8-3.9
MICHIGAN							
DETROIT	NOT DETERMINED	-	-	-	13	9-13	-
GRAND RAPIDS	2.47*	4.0	38	10	12	12	3.5-3.9
KALAMAZOO	2.40*	5.0	36	10	12	12	4.0
LANSING	2.15*	3.0	34	9	11	11	3.7-3.8
MINNESOTA							
DULUTH	1.90	4.0	28	10	12	10	3.8-4.5
MINNEAPOLIS	BUTTER MARKET BASIS	BASIS	31	9¼	11	11	3.5
ST. PAUL	BUTTER MARKET BASIS	BASIS	31	9¼	11	-	3.6
WINONA	2.50*	FLAT	34	8¾	10	10	3.5
MISSOURI							
KANSAS CITY	2.58*	4.0	34-36	10-11	13	12	3.8-4.0
ST. JOSEPH +	2.05*	4.0	30	9	11	11	4.0
ST. LOUIS (F)	2.70*	3.0	38-42	12	14	13-14	3.8
MONTANA							
BUTTE	2.52*	7.2	33	10	12	12	3.4-3.7
LEWISTOWN	-	-	35	10-11	12-13	12-13	3.8-4.5
NEBRASKA							
LINCOLN	1.85*	5.3	30	8	10	10	3.8
OMAHA (F) -	2.24*	B.M.BASIS	32	9	11	10-11	3.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
MANCHESTER	2.71*	CREAM	-	-	12	12	-
NASHUA	3.17*	CREAM	-	-	13	13	-
PORTSMOUTH	NOT DETERMINED	-	36	10	12	12	3.9+
NEW JERSEY (S)							
NEW BRUNSWICK	(3)	4.0	42	12	14	13-14	3.6
TRENTON	(3)	4.0	40	10	13	12	3.8-4.1
NEW YORK (S)							
ALBANY	3.00*	4.0	40	12-14	14	14	-
BINGHAMTON -	2.75*	-	36	11	13	13	3.8-3.9
BUFFALO	2.70*	4.0	36	10½	13	12	3.7
NEW YORK -	3.08¼*-3.25½*(4)	4.0	38	11¼	13½	8-12½	-
ROCHESTER	3.00*	4.0	40-44	11½	14	13-14	3.9
SYRACUSE	3.00*	4.0	-	-	14	14	-
UTICA -	2.80*	4.0	36	11	13	12-13	3.8
W. NEW BRIGHTON	-	-	38	9½	13½	10½	3.7
NORTH CAROLINA							
BILTMORE	2.90*	4.0	44	13	15	15	4.2
DURHAM	2.80*-3.00	4.0 & FLAT	42	13½	15	15	4.0
GREENSBORO +	2.80*	4.0	40	12½	15	15	4.0
NORTH DAKOTA							
GRAND FORKS	2.00*	5.0	30	8	10	-	3.7
OHIO							
AKRON	2.35*	4.0	40	10	12	12	3.7
CANTON	2.60*	3.5	40	10½	12	12	3.5
CINCINNATI	2.55*	4.0	36	11	13	12	3.7-3.8
CLEVELAND	2.50*	4.0	36	10	12	10-11	-
COLUMBUS	2.14*	B.M.BASIS	33	9	11	10-11	3.5-4.0
DAYTON	1.97*-2.07*	VARIES	34	9	11	10-11	4.0
TOLEDO	2.00-2.35*	4.0	35	10	12	11-12	3.5-3.8
OKLAHOMA							
OKLAHOMA CITY	1.89	5.4	38	10	11-12	11-12	3.5-4.8
TULSA +	2.00*-2.19(5)	4.0-5.7	38	9½	12	11-12	3.6-4.0
OREGON (S)							
KLAMATH FALLS	2.19	6.25	40	10	12	12	-
PORTLAND	2.34*	6.7	40	10	12	12	4.0
PENNSYLVANIA (S)							
ALTOONA	2.76*	4.0	42	11½	13	13	3.9
JOHNSTOWN	2.76	4.0	42	11½	13	13	3.9
McKEESPORT	2.72*	4.0	40	11½	13	11½-13	3.9
PHILADELPHIA	2.88	4.0	40	10	12	-	-
PITTSBURGH	2.72*-2.99*(6)	4.0	40-46	11½	13	13	3.6-3.8
READING	2.65*	4.0	38	10½	12	12	3.6
WILKES BARRE	2.76*	4.0	40	11	13	-	3.6-3.8
RHODE ISLAND (S)							
NEWPORT	-	-	-	13	15	15	4.1-4.4
PROVIDENCE	3.08*-3.20*	5.0	-	-	13	12	-
SOUTH CAROLINA							
CHARLESTON	3.06*	4.0	40-44	13	15	15	4.1-4.2
SOUTH DAKOTA							
SIOUX FALLS	2.00*	4.0	31½	8	10-11	8-11	4.0
TENNESSEE							
KNOXVILLE	2.15	4.0	40	10-10½	12	12	4.0
MEMPHIS	2.45*	3.0	28	9	11	11	4.0-4.2
NASHVILLE	2.10*	3.0	30	9	11	10-11	-
TEXAS							
DALLAS	2.00*-2.10*	2.0-4.0	36	9	11	10	4.5
EL PASO	2.50	5.0	36	10	12	10-12	3.6-4.2
FORT WORTH	2.25*	3.0	35	10	12-13	11-12	4.7
HOUSTON +	2.62*	3.5	-	-	14	-	-

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PER CENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICES PER QT BOT- TLED	
UTAH	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
OGDEN	1.61*	4.6	19-25	8	10	8	4.0
SALT LAKE CITY	2.14*	6.1	33	9	11	11	-
VIRGINIA							
LYNCHBURG	3.15*	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.2
RICHMOND	3.42*	4.0	43	13	14	14	4.0
ROANOKE	2.90*	6.0	40	11	13	13	3.95
WASHINGTON							
EVERETT	-	-	36	9	11	10-11	4.0
SEATTLE	2.00*	5.7	32	8½	11	10	4.0
SPOKANE	2.10*	6.0	30	9	11	10-11	3.7-4.0
WEST VIRGINIA							
CHARLESTON	3.02*	8.625	-	12-13	15	15	3.7-4.0
CLARKSBURG	2.50*	4.0	35	10	12	12	3.8-4.0
HUNTINGTON	2.33*	VARIES	-	10	12	12	4.0
WHEELING	2.45*	4.0	40	10	12	12	3.5-4.0
WISCONSIN							
BELOIT	2.30*	4.0	36	9½	11	11	3.8
KENOSHA	2.75*	4.0	40	10	12	12	3.8
MADISON	2.60*	4.0	38	10	11	11	3.8
MILWAUKEE	2.71*	4.0	38	10½	12	12	3.65-3.75
RACINE	2.70*	4.0	38	10½	12	12	3.66
SUPERIOR	2.38*	4.5	32	10	12	12	4.1
WAUSAU	2.03	5.8	34	9	10	-	-

* PRICES PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)

+ OR - FOLLOWING THE NAME OF A CITY INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH.

(S) STATE CONTROL BOARD IN OPERATION.

(F) UNDER FEDERAL CONTROL.

(1) SAME PRICE IN DECEMBER INSTEAD OF THAT PUBLISHED LAST MONTH.

(2) DECEMBER PRICE \$2.84 INSTEAD OF \$2.90 PUBLISHED LAST MONTH.

(3) \$2.76 AT RECEIVING STATIONS.

(4) COUNTRY PLANT CLASS 1 PRICE + 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ FREIGHT + 22 $\frac{3}{4}$ ¢-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE.

(5) PREMIUM PAID FOR LOW BACTERIA COUNTS AND TEMPERATURES.

(6) CONTROL BOARD PRICE IS \$2.99. PRICE OF \$2.72 APPLIES TO PART OF SUPPLY ONLY EFFECTED BY RESTRAINING COURT ORDER.

TABLE 11 (SECTION 2)
DECEMBER BUYING AND SELLING PRICES

PRICES FOR THE CITIES LISTED BELOW WERE NOT AVAILABLE WHEN THE DECEMBER REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

MOBILE, ALA.	2.41*	3.0	40	11	14	13	-
TAMPA, FLA.	2.66*(1)	6.0	48	13	15	15	4.2
CHICAGO, ILL.	2.70*(2)	4.0	37	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	12	3.7
DES MOINES, IA.	2.15*	3.7	34	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10	3.7
PORTLAND, ME.	2.94*	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.0
BATTLE CREEK, MICH.	2.45*	4.0	36	10	12	10-12	4.0
DETROIT, MICH.	2.28*	-	-	-	13	12	-
BUTTE, MONT.	2.52*	7.2	33	10	12	12	3.4-3.7
ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.	-	-	40	11	13	12-13	4.0
BREMERTON, WASH.	2.07*	5.9	32	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
SUPERIOR, WIS.	2.38*	5.0	32	10	12	12	4.0
WAUSAU, WIS.	2.03	5.8	34	9	10	-	-

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)

(1) PRICE AT RECEIVING STATIONS.

(2) \$2.35 AT COUNTRY PLANTS.

TABLE 111
JANUARY BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK 3.5% B.F. FOR CITIES WHERE PART OF THE SUPPLY IS PURCHASED THROUGH COUNTRY STATIONS

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK (3.5% FAT BASIS)		FREIGHT ZONES OR RATES TO WHICH COUNTRY STATION PRICES APPLY
	F.O.B. CITY	AT COUNTRY STATIONS	
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	\$2.85*	\$2.35*	30¢ RATE
WASHINGTON, D.C.	3.15*	2.90*	10¢ RATE
BALTIMORE, Md. (1)	2.85*	2.45*	ALL BEYOND 20 MILES
BOSTON, MASS.	3.17*	2.55*	191 - 200 MILE ZONE (36¢ RATE)
ST. LOUIS, Mo.	2.70*	2.49*	25¢ RATE
NEW YORK, N.Y.	3.08 $\frac{1}{4}$ *-3.25 $\frac{1}{2}$ *(2)	2.30-2.40*	201 - 210 MILE ZONE (45 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ RATE)
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.88*	2.54*	41 - 80 MILE ZONE
PITTSBURGH, PA. (3)	2.72*-2.99*	2.30*-2.57*	ALL BEYOND 65 MILES

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)

(1) DECEMBER F.O.B. CITY PRICE \$2.84 AND RECEIVING STATION PRICE \$2.43 INSTEAD OF \$2.90 AND \$2.49 RESPECTIVELY, PUBLISHED LAST MONTH.

(2) 200 MILE ZONE PRICE + 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ FREIGHT + 22 $\frac{3}{4}$ ¢-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE.

(3) CONTROL BOARD PRICES \$2.99 F.O.B. CITY AND \$2.57 AT RECEIVING STATIONS. PRICES \$2.72 CITY AND \$2.30 AT RECEIVING STATIONS APPLY TO PART OF SUPPLY EFFECTED BY RESTRAINING COURT ORDER.

(over)

TABLE IV

PRICES FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK AND CERTAIN MILK PRODUCTS

THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES REPORTED FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK, CERTIFIED MILK, AND CERTAIN OTHER PRODUCTS DELIVERED AT WHOLESALE BUYERS' PLACES OF BUSINESS AND AT THE HOME OF RETAIL CUSTOMERS. PRICES OF SPECIAL GRADES APPLY TO MILK OF DIFFERENT QUALITY THAN THAT COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITIES DESIGNATED. THESE PRICES ARE NOT NECESSARILY COMPARABLE, ONE CITY WITH ANOTHER, BECAUSE OF VARIATIONS IN LOCAL GRADES OR QUALITY.

CITIES	SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK	CERTIFIED MILK	CULTURED BUTTERMILK		COTTAGE CHEESE		LIGHT CREAM 18-25% B.F.	
	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER LB.	RETAIL PRICE PER LB.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER 1/2 PT.
ALBANY	17	18	32	10	10	-	1.40-1.60	16
ALTOONA	-	22	25	10	9	11	1.44	15
BALTIMORE	-	17-20	-	-	-	-	1.20	15
BIRMINGHAM	-	17	-	7-8	15	20	-	17
BOSTON	14-17	22	22 1/2-23	9-10	11	-	1.15	12-13
BUFFALO	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.80	17
CHICAGO	14-16	17	-	-	-	-	-	15
CLEVELAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
COLO. SPRINGS	14	-	15	6	(1) 10	(1) 12	1.40	13
COLUMBUS	13	19	25	11	11	13	1.30	10-11
DALLAS	12	-	16-24	6-8	12	15	1.00	9-10
DETROIT	-	18	-	20	-	-	-	10-15
DULUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.25	10-13
EL PASO	-	17	-	-	-	-	1.50	14-15
EVANSVILLE, IND.	13	-	36	12	12	-	1.43	14
HARTFORD	16-17	19	-	9-10	8	10	1.40	15-16
INDIANAPOLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	12-13
JACKSONVILLE	17	-	36	12	12-15	18-20	1.60	15-18
KANSAS CITY, MO.	-	16	25	10	12	15	1.40-1.60	14
LINCOLN	12	13	20	8	11	13	1.20	10
LOS ANGELES	-	16-17	22	9	8-12	10-16	1.15	11-14
LOUISVILLE	15	15	24	7-8	15	18	1.17-1.63	14
MEMPHIS	-	20	15	6	-	-	-	11
MIAMI	18-19	20-22	35	10 1/2-11	(1) 12	(1) 15	1.85-2.25	19-20
MILWAUKEE	13-14	15-16	18	8	6-9	9-10	1.20-1.30	12-13
MINNEAPOLIS	12-13	16-17	18	7-13	12	15	1.40	12
NASHVILLE	13	-	16	5	-	-	1.25	12
NEW ORLEANS	13-15	16	30	12	-	-	1.10	10-11
NEW YORK	12 1/2-13 1/2	20	-	-	-	-	1.40	16-17
OMAHA	12 1/2-13	15	20	-	12	-	1.28	10-11
PHILADELPHIA	14-15	19	-	12	-	-	1.60	14-15
PITTSBURGH	14-16	20	25	10-13	8	12	1.40-1.76	16
PORTLAND, ORE.	14	-	16	5-14	-	-	1.60	18
RICHMOND, VA.	15-16	-	24	8-14	10	-	1.20	14
SALT LAKE CITY	13	-	20	10	12	15	1.48	15
SAN FRANCISCO	15	18	-	-	-	-	1.60	20-22
SEATTLE	12-14	15	-	12	10	13	1.40	12-13
SIOUX	13	16	20	7	10	12	1.28-1.32	10-11
ST. LOUIS	15-17	18	24	10-17	(1) 12	(1) 14	1.08-1.63	16
TRENTON	-	19	-	-	(1) 12	(1) 15	1.40	16
WASHINGTON, D.C.	16-19	20	-	14	-	-	1.65	18
WHEELING	14	-	30	10	10	-	1.00	13
WILMINGTON, DEL.	15	-	-	10	-	(1) 13	-	15

(1) 12 OZ. PACKAGE.

TABLE V NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS

THE FOLLOWING NET PRICES WERE REPORTED PAID TO MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS SUPPLYING THE CITIES LISTED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE FOR SUCH CITIES ARE USUALLY OF TWO CLASSES, (A) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS OR PRICES PAID FOR CLASS 1 MILK, AND (B) PRICES PAID FOR SURPLUS MILK. THE FORMER APPLIES TO THAT PORTION OF THE MILK WHICH WAS USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, AND THE LATTER APPLYING TO THAT PORTION CLASSED AS "SURPLUS", WHICH IS USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES.

CITIES	LAST NET PRICE PAID FOR 3.5% MILK (1)	PERIOD FOR WHICH PRICE WAS PAID	PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR SAME PERIOD	
			BASIC OR CLASS 1	SURPLUS
HARTFORD, NEW HAVEN & BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	\$2.93	Nov.	\$3.23	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
WASHINGTON, D.C.	2.95	Nov.	3.15	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHICAGO, ILL.	2.60	Nov.	2.70	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
EVANSVILLE, IND.	1.89	Nov.	2.10	BUTTER MARKET BASIS
LOUISVILLE, KY.	2.18 1/2	Dec.	2.67	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BALTIMORE, MD.	2.62	Nov.	2.90	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BOSTON, MASS.	2.08(2)	Nov.	2.55	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	1.97	Dec.	2.20	ALL MILK POOLED
KANSAS CITY, MO.	2.32	Dec.	2.58	\$1.64-2.03
St. JOSEPH, Mo.	1.90	Dec. 1-15	2.05	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
St. LOUIS, Mo.	1.95	Dec. 16-31	2.70	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
NEW YORK, N.Y.	2.47	Nov.	2.63	ALL MILK POOLED
	2.32-2.44(3)	Dec.		DEPENDENT UPON PRODUCT MANUFACTURED
AKRON, OHIO	2.33 1/2	Nov.	2.35	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CANTON, OHIO	2.15	Nov.	2.60	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CLEVELAND, OHIO	2.25-2.29	Nov.	2.50	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
DAYTON, OHIO	1.96	Dec.	1.97	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.60(4)	Oct.	2.88	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PITTSBURGH, PA.	2.68	Nov.		
RICHMOND, VA.	2.40 1/2	Nov.	2.99	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
SEATTLE, WASH.	2.88	Nov.	3.42	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHARLESTON, W.VA.	1.859	Dec. 1-15	2.07	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
HUNTINGTON, W.VA.	3.00	Nov.	3.02	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	2.31 1/2	Nov.	2.34	BUTTERFAT BASIS.
	2.36	Dec.	2.71	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS

(1) F.O.B. CITY UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) 191 - 200 MILE ZONE.

(3) IN THE 200 - 210 MILE ZONE.

(4) OCTOBER PRICE \$2.60 F.O.B. CITY INSTEAD OF \$2.17 PUBLISHED LAST MONTH.

TABLE VI

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES 92 SCORE BUTTER - DECEMBER 1937

NEW YORK	-	38.89 CENTS	PHILADELPHIA	-	39.41 CENTS
CHICAGO	-	37.34 CENTS	BOSTON	-	39.35 CENTS
		SAN FRANCISCO	-	35.56 CENTS	

TABLE VII

FLUID MILK PRICE CHANGES - JANUARY 1938

(+ OR - INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH)

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOB CITY CLASS I MILK (3.5 % FAT BASIS)			RETAIL PRICE PER QUART DELIVERED TO HOMES		
	JANUARY 1938	DECEMBER 1937	JANUARY 1937	JAN. 1938	DEC. 1937	JAN. 1937
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
BINGHAMTON, N.Y.	2.75*	2.90*	2.90*	13	13	13
NEW YORK, N.Y.	3.08 ¹ / ₄ *-3.25 ¹ / ₂ *	3.31 ¹ / ₄ *-3.48 ¹ / ₂ *	3.60 ¹ / ₂ *-3.75 ¹ / ₂ *	13 ¹ / ₂	14	13
UTICA, N.Y.	2.80*	2.90*	2.90*	13	13	13
W. N. CENTRAL:						
BURLINGTON, I.A.	2.10*-2.15*	2.10*	2.10*	10	10	10
CEDAR RAPIDS, I.A.	2.13*	2.00*	2.10*	11	11	11
ST. JOSEPH, MO.	2.05*	2.05*	2.05*	11	6-11	10-11
OMAHA, NEBR.	2.24*	2.58*	2.40*	11	12	11
So. ATLANTIC:						
MIAMI, FLA.	3.62*(1-9)	3.62*	4.09*	15.2-16	15.2-16	18
BALTIMORE, MD.	3.97(10-31)			17.1-18		
GREENSBORO, N.C.	2.85*	2.84*(1)	2.90*	13	13	13
	2.80*	2.70*	2.70*	15	15	15
W. S. CENTRAL:						
TULSA, OKLA.	2.00*-2.19	1.85*-1.92	2.27-2.38	12	11	13
HOUSTON, TEX.	2.62*	2.60*	2.62*	14	13	14
MOUNTAIN:						
TUCSON, ARIZ.	2.80*	2.80*	2.62*	13 ¹ / ₂ -14	12-13	12-13
PACIFIC:						
SEATTLE	2.00*	2.07*	1.96*	11	11	11

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I)
(1) DECEMBER PRICE \$2.84 INSTEAD OF \$2.90.

JANUARY MILK PRICE CHANGES IRREGULAR

Changes in January milk prices, as reported by milk distributors, marketing associations, and others cooperating with the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, include both advances and declines, as compared with Dec. prices. The largest advances are 35¢ per cwt. on Class I milk and 2¢ per qt. on retail prices at Miami, Fla. This market operates under the control of the Florida Milk Control Board. An increase of 10¢ per cwt. in dealers' buying prices has occurred at Greensboro, N.C., and at Tulsa, Okla. there were increases ranging from 15 to 27¢ per cwt. In Tulsa, retail prices are 1¢ per quart higher than in December. No change in the Class I milk price has been made at St. Joseph, Mo., but the retail price situation is more settled in that market, following agreement on a marketing plan by local interests. The prevailing retail price at St. Joseph is now 11¢ per quart, while in December retail prices varied from 6 to 11¢. Houston, Texas retail prices are 1¢ per quart higher than in December, and a similar advance occurred at Tucson, Arizona.

Two larger markets where important price changes are effective this month are New York City and Omaha, Nebr. At the former, Class I milk is 23¢ per cwt. lower than in December, and delivered retail prices of 13¹/₂¢ are ¹/₂¢ per quart lower, with store prices ranging from 8-12¹/₂¢, compared with 11-13¢ a month ago. There has also been a reduction of 18¢ per cwt. on dealers' buying prices in the New York territory under Alternative Plan No. 2, which includes milk bought by distributors who operate country plants, or who take the entire output of country plants operated by cooperatives. At Omaha, the Class I price this month is \$2.24 per cwt. for 3.5 percent milk, a reduction of 34¢, and the delivered retail price is 11¢ per quart instead of 12¢. These changes put Omaha prices back where they were in September.

Smaller price changes effective in January are reductions in Class I milk at Binghamton and Utica, N.Y., of 15¢ and 10¢ per

cwt. respectively. An increase of 5¢ per cwt. in producers prices applies to part of the supply at Burlington, Iowa, and at Cedar Rapids, there is an advance of 13¢ per cwt.

The Federal milk license for Detroit, Mich. was suspended in December. Hearings for a proposed new marketing agreement and order for Cincinnati, Ohio were held early this month. No price changes for either of these markets are reported in January.

Dairy products markets generally are no more than steady at the moment. Butter prices have fluctuated slightly since the first of the year, following the sharp reductions which occurred after the middle of December. Wholesale butter prices are now about 7¢ per pound lower than a month ago. In December, butter prices averaged the highest for that month since 1929, but in 1930, 1936 and 1937, January prices exceeded those of this year. Current prices are about 1¹/₂¢ below a year ago. Recent butter price trends are in part due to apparent changes in production, for reports which are available indicate that milk production has picked up during recent weeks, in response to the mild weather which prevailed in some sections, and to increased grain feeding.

Sweet cream markets appear to have shared in the price declines registered on butter. Prices at Eastern markets during the week of January 3-8 were \$1 to \$2 lower per 40 qt can (40% cream) than a month ago. Western cream at up-State points in New York averaged \$16 to \$16.50 per can. Last month (week of December 5 to 11), prices on this class of goods were reported at \$17 to \$18. A year ago, prices were \$14 to \$15.

FEB 12

FLUID MILK MARKET REPORT FOR THE UNITED STATES
FOR MONTH OF FEBRUARY 1938

PRICES WHICH APPEAR IN THIS REPORT ARE SECURED THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF MILK DISTRIBUTORS, PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS AND MUNICIPAL OFFICERS, AND REPRESENT PRICES GENERALLY PREVAILING IN THE AREAS OF CITIES INDICATED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES REPRESENT VARIOUS BASES OF PURCHASES; EITHER (A) FLAT PRICES PAID FOR ALL MILK DELIVERED BY PRODUCERS, (B) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS, OR (C) PRICES PAID FOR CLASS 1 MILK. (B) AND (C) ARE MARKED * IN FOLLOWING TABLES. NET PRICES PAID PRODUCERS, AND PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED BASIC PRICES ARE SHOWN FOR A NUMBER OF CITIES IN TABLE V. ALL PER CWT. BUYING PRICES HAVE BEEN CONVERTED TO A 3.5% BUTTERFAT BASIS FOR COMPARATIVE PURPOSES. ONLY THOSE PRICES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT WHICH HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED AT THE TIME THE REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

TABLE I

MILK DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK TESTING 3.5% BUTTERFAT
WHICH IS USED FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION AS MILK AND CREAM
(DELIVERED F. O. B. LOCAL SHIPPING POINT OR COUNTRY PLANT)

SECTIONS	NUMBER OF MARKETS	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT	AVERAGE PRICE	PRICES COMPARED FOR SAME M'KTS			
				NUMBER OF MARKETS	1938 AVERAGE FOR FEB.	1938 AVERAGE FOR JAN.	1937 AVERAGE FOR FEB.
NEW ENGLAND	12	\$2.34-3.16	\$2.85	12	\$2.85	\$2.85	\$2.72
MID. ATLANTIC	16	2.10-2.79	2.58	16	2.58	2.64	2.77
E. N. CENTRAL	22	1.71-2.53	2.12	22	2.12	2.12	2.12
W. N. CENTRAL	19	1.53-2.50	2.01	19	2.01	2.02	2.04
SO. ATLANTIC	17	2.20-3.72	2.83	17	2.83	2.83	2.77
E. S. CENTRAL	7	1.55-2.50	2.22	7	2.22	2.24	2.32
W. S. CENTRAL	10	1.59-2.42	2.06	10	2.06	2.06	2.13
MOUNTAIN	8	1.46-2.58	2.05	8	2.05	2.08	1.99
PACIFIC	12	1.68-2.47	2.04	11	2.06	2.06	2.04
UNITED STATES	123	1.46-3.72	2.32	122	2.32	2.35	2.33

ABOVE DOES NOT INCLUDE PRICES FOR CITIES WHERE MILK IS PURCHASED ON THE BASIS OF CURRENT BUTTER MARKET QUOTATIONS, BUT DOES INCLUDE "FLAT PRICES" WHERE SUCH APPLY, ALSO "BASIC PRICES" WHERE A SURPLUS OR POOLING PLAN IS IN EFFECT.

TABLE II (SECTION I)

FEBRUARY BUYING AND SELLING PRICES (SEE ALSO TABLE VII)

BUYING PRICES ARE FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK OF 3.5% QUALITY. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.) DELIVERED CITY PRICES INCLUDE COUNTRY STATION AND TRANSPORTATION CHARGES WHEN SUCH ARE INCURRED.

SELLING PRICES ARE FOR THAT QUALITY OF MILK COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITY FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN.

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PER CENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES.				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 CAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICES PER QT BOT- TLED	
ALABAMA (S)	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
BIRMINGHAM	2.85*	3.0	-	12	15	14	4.1-4.3
MOBILE	2.41*	3.0	40	11	14	13	-
ARIZONA							
PHOENIX	2.19*	6.25	34	10	13	12	3.5-4.0
TUCSON	2.80*	8.0	40	12	13½-14	13	3.5-4.0
ARKANSAS							
LITTLE ROCK	1.92	5.5	28	10	12	12	4.0-4.1
CALIFORNIA (S)							
FRESNO	2.10*	6.0	37	10	13	12	4.0
LOS ANGELES -	2.42*	6.9	29½	8½	11-12	10	3.6-4.1
SAN DIEGO	2.63*-2.66*	7.5½-7.6	36.5	10½	(1)13	(1)12	4.0
SAN FRANCISCO	2.62½*	7.5	35-37	10½	13	12	3.6-4.0
SANTA BARBARA	2.52	7.2	35	10½	13	12	4.3
COLORADO							
COLO. SPRINGS	2.24*	6.39	36	10	12	12	4.0
DENVER (F)	2.10*	6.0	35	9½	11-12	11	3.4-4.0
PUEBLO -	2.01*	5.75	32	-	12	11	3.6-4.0
CONNECTICUT (S)							
BRIDGEPORT	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13	-
HARTFORD	3.23*	4.0	40	11-11½	14	13	3.8-4.0
NEW HAVEN	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13-14	4.0
DELAWARE							
WILMINGTON	2.67*	4.0	36	11	12	11	4.0
DIST. OF COLUMBIA							
WASHINGTON	3.15*	6.0	40	12	14	12-14	-
FLORIDA (S)							
JACKSONVILLE	3.25*	FLAT	48	14	16	16	4.0-5.0
MIAMI	3.97*	3¢ TO 4.5%	45-54	13-15	18	18	4.2-4.4
TAMPA	-	-	48	13	15	15	3.5-4.4
GEORGIA							
MACON	2.58*	4.0	40	11	14	13	4.6
ILLINOIS							
CHICAGO	NOT DETERMINED	-	-	-	13	12	-
HINSDALE	-	-	38-40	10½	13	12	3.7
PEORIA	2.02*-2.25*	4.0	32	10-11	12-13	12-13	3.2-3.8
QUINCY	1.90*	5.0	25	8	10	10	3.8
ROCKFORD	2.05*	5.0	36	9	11	11	3.8
SPRINGFIELD	1.82	4¢ TO 4%	35	11	13	13	3.8
INDIANA (S)							
ELKHART	-	-	32	9	11	11	4.0
EVANSVILLE	2.10*	6.0	36	10½	12	12	3.5-3.86
GARY	-	-	36	11½	13	13	3.5-3.65
INDIANAPOLIS	2.37*	3.5	34	10	12	11-12	3.6-3.8
SOUTH BEND	2.37*	3.0	35	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
IOWA							
BURLINGTON	2.10*	3.0	30	8½	10	10	3.9
CEDAR RAPIDS	2.02*(2)	3.5	32	9	11	9-11	3.8
DAVENPORT (F)	2.20*	3.0	30	9	11	11	-
DES MOINES (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS	-	34	8½	11	(3)10-11	3.8+
FORT DODGE	2.25*	4.0	36	9	9-11	9-11	3.8
IOWA CITY	2.05*	5.0	33	9	11	9	3.4-3.8
MASON CITY	2.00*	4.0	28	8	10	10	3.8-4.0
OTTUMWA	2.20*	4.0	30	9	11	11	4.0
SIOUX CITY	2.25*	3.5	32	9	11	10-11	3.8

FEBRUARY 1938

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN.	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PER CENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICES PER QT BOT- TLED	
KANSAS							
KANSAS CITY	2.10-2.28*	4.0-6.0	36	10	12	12	3.6-3.8
TOPEKA	2.10*	6.0	35	9	11	10-11	3.8
WICHITA	2.45*	7.0	39	10 ¹ / ₂	12	12	3.8
KENTUCKY							
LEXINGTON	2.50	3.0	30	10-11	12-13	10-11	4.5
LOUISVILLE (F)	2.68*	3.3	38	12	14	13	4.0
LOUISIANA							
ALEXANDRIA	2.30	4.0	40	10	12	12	4.0
NEW ORLEANS	2.40*	3.0	30	8	12	10	4.0
SHREVEPORT	2.30*	3.0	-	11	13	13	4.2-4.5
MARYLAND							
BALTIMORE	2.85*	5.8 TO 4%	-	-	13	10-12	4.2
CUMBERLAND	3.55*	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.1-4.4
MASSACHUSETTS (S)							
BOSTON (F)	3.18*	CREAM	42-43	10 ¹ / ₂	13	12	3.7-4.0
LAWRENCE	3.41*	B.F. BASIS	-	-	14	13	-
LOWELL	3.41*	B.F. BASIS	-	-	14	13	-
LYNN	-	-	-	-	13	12	-
SPRINGFIELD	3.46*	4.65	42	11	15	14	-
WORCESTER	3.46*	4.7	42-44	11 ¹ / ₂	14	13	3.8
MICHIGAN							
BATTLE CREEK	2.45*	4.0	36	10	12	10-12	4.0
DETROIT	NOT DETERMINED	-	-	-	11-13	9-11	-
GRAND RAPIDS	2.47*	4.0	38	10	12	12	3.5-3.9
KALAMAZOO	2.45*	4.0	36	10	12	12	4.0
MINNESOTA							
DULUTH	1.90	4.0	28	8	10	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS	BUTTER MARKET BASIS	-	31	9 ¹ / ₂	11	11	3.5
ST. PAUL	BUTTER MARKET BASIS	-	-	-	11	-	-
WINONA	2.04*(4)	FLAT	25	6 ¹ / ₂	8	8	3.6
MISSOURI							
KANSAS CITY	2.58*	4.0	34-36	10-11	13	12	3.6-4.0
ST. JOSEPH	2.10*	4.0	30	9	11	11	4.0
ST. LOUIS (F)-	2.60*	3.0	38-42	12	14	13	3.8
MONTANA							
BUTTE	2.52*	7.2	33	10	12	12	3.3-3.6
LEWISTOWN	-	-	35-37	10-11	12-13	12-13	3.8-4.5
NEBRASKA							
LINCOLN	1.85*	5.3	28	7	9	9	3.8
OMAHA (F)	2.24*	3.5	32	9	11	10-11	3.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
MANCHESTER	2.71*	CREAM	-	-	12	12	-
NASHUA	3.18*	CREAM	-	-	13	13	-
PORTSMOUTH	2.34	5.5	36	10	12	12	3.9+
NEW JERSEY (S)							
NEW BRUNSWICK	(5)	4.0	42	12	14	13-14	3.53
TRENTON	(5)	4.0	40	12 ¹ / ₂	13	12	3.7-4.0
NEW YORK (S)							
ALBANY	2.65*(6)	4.0	32	11-13	13	13	4.25
BINGHAMTON	2.75*	4.0	36-40	11	13	13	3.8
NEW YORK	2.88 ¹ / ₄ *-3.05 ¹ / ₂ *(7)	4.0	36	10-10 ¹ / ₂	13	9-12	-
ROCHESTER	2.65*	4.0	36-40	10 ¹ / ₂	13	12-13	3.9
SYRACUSE	2.70*	4.0	-	-	13	13	-
UTICA	2.70*	4.0	36	11	13	12-13	3.55
W. NEW BRIGHTON	-	-	-	10	13	-	3.65
NORTH CAROLINA							
DURHAM	2.80*	4.0	42	13 ¹ / ₂	15	15	4.0
GREENSBORO	2.70*	4.0	40	12 ¹ / ₂	15	15	4.0
WINSTON-SALEM	3.05*	4.0	45	13	15	15	4.3
NORTH DAKOTA							
MANDAN	2.10*	4.0	32	9	11	-	-
OHIO							
AKRON	2.35*	3.5	40	10	12	12	3.7
CINCINNATI	2.55*	4.0	36	11	13	12	3.8
CLEVELAND	2.50*	4.0	36	10	12	10-11	-
COLUMBUS	2.14*	B.M. BASIS	-	-	11	9	-
DAYTON	1.99*-2.07*	VARIES	34	9	11	10-11	4.0
TOLEDO	2.00-2.35*	4.0	35	10	12	11	3.6
OKLAHOMA							
OKLAHOMA CITY	1.89	5.4	38	10	12	10-12	3.5-4.0
TULSA	2.00*-2.19(8)	4.0-5.7	38	9 ¹ / ₂	12	11	3.7-3.8
OREGON (S)							
KLAMATH FALLS	2.19	6.25	40	10	12	12	-
PORTLAND	2.34*	6.7	40	10	12	12	4.0
SALEM	2.04*	6.85	36	9	11	11	-
PENNSYLVANIA (S)							
ALTOONA	2.76*	4.0	42	11 ¹ / ₂	13	13	3.9
JOHNSTOWN	2.76	4.0	42	11 ¹ / ₂	13	13	3.9
MCKEESPORT	2.99*	4.0	43	11 ¹ / ₂	13	13	3.9
PHILADELPHIA	2.88*	4.0	40	10 ¹ / ₂	12	11-13	-
PITTSBURGH	2.72*(9)	4.0	40-43	11 ¹ / ₂	13	13	3.6-3.8
READING	2.65*	4.0	38	10 ¹ / ₂	12	12	3.55
WILKES BARRE	2.76*	4.0	40	11	13	-	3.6-3.8
RHODE ISLAND (S)							
NEWPORT	-	-	-	13	15	15	4.2
PROVIDENCE	3.09*-3.21*	4.7	-	-	13	12	-
TENNESSEE							
KNOWVILLE	1.80	4.0	34	8 ¹ / ₂	10	10	4.0
MEMPHIS	2.45*	3.0	28	9 ¹ / ₂	11	11	4.0-4.2
NASHVILLE	2.10*	3.0	30	9	11	10-11	4.2
TEXAS							
DALLAS	2.00*	2.0	36	9	11	10	4.5
EL PASO	2.50	5.0	36	10	12	10-12	3.6-4.2
FORT WORTH	2.20*-2.25*	3.0-4.0	35-40	10	12-13	11-12	4.3-4.6
HOUSTON	2.62*	3.5	-	-	(10)13	-	-
UTAH							
OGDEN	1.61*	4.5	19-25	8	10	8	4.0
SALT LAKE CITY	2.14*	6.1	33	9	11	11	3.8-3.85
VIRGINIA							
LYNCHBURG	3.15*	5.0	40	11	13	13	4.0
RICHMOND	3.42*	4.0	43	13	14	14	4.0
ROANOKE	2.90*	6.0	40	11	13	13	3.95

TABLE 11 CONTINUED							
MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PER CENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICES PER QT. BOT- TLED	
WASHINGTON	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
BREMERTON	2.07*	5.9	30	10	12	12	3.8-4.0
EVERETT	-	-	36	9	11	10-11	4.0
SEATTLE	1.96*	5.6	32	9½	11	10	4.0
SPOKANE	2.10*	6.0	30	9	11	10-11	3.7-4.0
WEST VIRGINIA							
CHARLESTON	3.02*	8.625	-	13	15	15	3.7-4.0
CLARKSBURG	2.50*	4.0	35	10	12	12	3.8-4.0
HUNTINGTON	2.25-2.34*	VARIES	40	10	12	11-12	4.0-4.2
WHEELING	2.47*	3.5	40	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
WISCONSIN							
BELOIT	2.30*	4.0	36	9½	11	11	3.8
MADISON	2.60*	4.0	38	10	11	11	3.8
MILWAUKEE	NOT DETERMINED		38	10½	12	12	3.6-3.75
OSHKOSH	2.03*	5.8	34	9	10	10	4.0
RACINE	2.70*	4.0	38	10½	12	12	3.62

* PRICES PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)

+ OR - FOLLOWING THE NAME OF A CITY INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH.

(S) STATE CONTROL BOARD IN OPERATION.

(F) UNDER FEDERAL CONTROL.

(1) SOME MILK TESTING ABOUT 3.8% BEING SOLD AT 2¢ LESS.

(2) JANUARY PRICE \$2.02 INSTEAD OF \$2.13 PUBLISHED LAST MONTH.

(3) SOME MILK SOLD AS LOW AS 7¢.

(4) EFFECTIVE JANUARY 6.

(5) \$2.76 AT RECEIVING STATIONS.

(6) EFFECTIVE JANUARY 18.

(7) COUNTRY PLANT CLASS 1 PRICE + 45½¢ FREIGHT + 22¾¢-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE. EFFECTIVE SINCE JAN. 16.

(8) PREMIUMS PAID FOR LOW BACTERIA COUNTS AND TEMPERATURES.

(9) CONTROL BOARD PRICE IS \$2.99. PRICE OF \$2.72 APPLIES TO PART OF SUPPLY EFFECTED BY RESTRAINING COURT ORDER.

(10) JANUARY 13¢ INSTEAD OF 14¢.

TABLE 11 (SECTION 2)

JANUARY BUYING AND SELLING PRICES

PRICES FOR THE CITIES LISTED BELOW WERE NOT AVAILABLE WHEN THE JANUARY REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

MOBILE, ALA.	2.41*	3.0	40	11	14	13	-
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	2.66*	7.6	36.7	10½	13	12	4.0
CHICAGO, ILL.	2.61* (1-17) 2.51* (18-31)	4.0	33-36	10½	13	12	-
PEORIA, ILL.	2.02*-2.25*	4.0	32	10-11	12-13	12-13	3.2-3.8
PADUCAH, KY.	2.55*	3.0	36	11	13	13	4.2
DES MOINES, IA.	2.15	3.25	34	8½	11	10	3.7
PORTLAND, ME.	2.94*	4.0	36	11	13	13	4.0
BATTLE CREEK, MICH.	2.45*	4.0	36	10	12	10-12	4.0
DETROIT, MICH.	2.33*	4.0	-	-	13	9-13	-
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	2.14*	4.0	31	9¼	11	11	3.5
ST. PAUL, MINN.	2.14*	4.0	31	9¼	11	-	3.6
PORTSMOUTH, N.H.	2.34	5.5	36	10	12	12	3.9+
ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.	-	-	40	11	13	12-13	4.0
MANDAN, N.DAK.	2.10*	4.0	32	9	11	-	-
ABERDEEN, S.DAK.	2.10*	5.0	30	8	10	10	3.8
BREMERTON, WASH.	2.07	5.9	31	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
OSHKOSH, WIS.	2.03*	5.8	34	9	10	10	4.0

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)

(1) \$2.26 AT COUNTRY PLANTS. JAN. 1-17 AND \$2.16 JAN. 18-31.

TABLE 111

FEBRUARY BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK 3.5% B.F. FOR
CITIES WHERE PART OF THE SUPPLY IS PURCHASED THROUGH COUNTRY STATIONS

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK (3.5% FAT BASIS)		FREIGHT ZONES OR RATES TO WHICH COUNTRY STATION PRICES APPLY
	F.O.B. CITY	AT COUNTRY STATIONS	
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	\$2.85*	\$2.35*	30¢ RATE
WASHINGTON, D.C.	3.15*	2.90*	10¢ RATE
BALTIMORE, MD.	2.85*	2.47*	ALL BEYOND 20 MILES
BOSTON, MASS.	3.18*	2.57*	191-200 MILE ZONE (36¢ RATE)
ST. LOUIS, MO.	2.60*	2.39*	25¢ RATE
NEW YORK, N.Y.	2.88¼*-3.05½*(1)	2.10-2.20*	201-210 MILE ZONE (45½¢ RATE)
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.80*	2.54*	41 - 80 MILE ZONE
PITTSBURGH, PA. (2)	2.72*	2.30*	ALL BEYOND 65 MILES

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)

(1) 200 MILE ZONE PRICE + 45½¢ FREIGHT + 22¾¢-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE.

(2) CONTROL BOARD PRICES \$2.99 F.O.B. CITY AND \$2.57 AT RECEIVING STATIONS. PRICES \$2.72 CITY AND \$2.30 AT RECEIVING STATIONS APPLY TO PART OF SUPPLY EFFECTED BY RESTRAINING COURT ORDER.

NOTE: - AT ALL PLACES IN THE ABOVE TABLES WHERE PRICES ARE NOT SHOWN, THE INFORMATION WAS EITHER NOT REPORTED OR IS NOT AVAILABLE.

MILK PRICES LOWERED IN FEBRUARY

February fluid milk markets are featured by declines according to reports received by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. All price changes reported represent downward trends and in most cases apply to both buying and selling prices. The largest market affected is New York City where the January drop of 23¢ on Class I milk has been followed by a 20¢ drop in February. Retail prices are also further reduced, the prevailing delivered price being 13¢ per quart compared with 13½¢ in early January and 14¢ in December. Other New York State cities where

(CONTINUED ON PAGE FIVE)

FEBRUARY 1938

TABLE IV

PRICES FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK AND CERTAIN MILK PRODUCTS

THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES REPORTED FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK, CERTIFIED MILK, AND CERTAIN OTHER PRODUCTS DELIVERED AT WHOLESALE BUYERS' PLACES OF BUSINESS AND AT THE HOME OF RETAIL CUSTOMERS. PRICES OF SPECIAL GRADES APPLY TO MILK OF DIFFERENT QUALITY THAN THAT COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITIES DESIGNATED. THESE PRICES ARE NOT NECESSARILY COMPARABLE, ONE CITY WITH ANOTHER, BECAUSE OF VARIATIONS IN LOCAL GRADES OF QUALITY.

CITIES	SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK	CERTIFIED MILK	CULTURED BUTTERMILK		COTTAGE CHEESE		LIGHT CREAM 18-25% B.F.	
	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER LB.	RETAIL PRICE PER LB.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER 1/2 PT.
ALBANY	16	18	32	10	10	10	1.28-1.48	15
ALTOONA	-	22	25	10	9	11	1.44	15
BALTIMORE	-	17-20	-	-	-	-	1.20	15
BIRMINGHAM	-	17	-	7-8	9-10	15	-	7
BOSTON	15-17	22	22 1/2	9-10	-	-	1.15	12-13
CHICAGO	15-16	17	-	-	-	-	1.17-1.63	15
COLO. SPRINGS	14	-	15	6	(1) 10	(1) 12	1.40	3
COLUMBUS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9-11
DALLAS	-	-	24	8	12	15	1.00	9-10
DENVER	13	-	20	8	8	-	1.25	13-14
DES MOINES	-	12	24	8	11	13	1.30	1-2
EL PASO	-	17	32	11	15	-	1.50	14-15
EVANSVILLE, IND.	13	-	36	12	12	-	1.43	4
HARTFORD	16-17	19	-	-	8	10	1.32-1.40	14-16
INDIANAPOLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	12-13
JACKSONVILLE	17	18	36	12	15	18	1.60	8
KANSAS CITY, Mo.	-	16	25	9	11-12	15	1.40-1.60	4
LINCOLN	11	13	-	8	11	13	1.20	10
LOS ANGELES	-	16-17	22	9	8-12	10-16	1.16	10-13
LOUISVILLE	15	-	24	7-8	15	18	1.17-1.63	14
MEMPHIS	-	20	15	6	-	-	1.10	11
MIAMI	19-20	22	40	12	12 1/2	-	1.85-2.25	20
MILWAUKEE	13-16	15	18-24	8	6-9	9-12	1.20-1.30	12-14
MINNEAPOLIS	12-13	16-17	18	7-13	12	13	1.40	12
NASHVILLE	3	-	16	5	-	-	1.25	12
NEW ORLEANS	13-15	16	30	12	-	-	1.10	10-11
NEW YORK	16	20	-	-	10	15	1.28-1.32	15-16
OMAHA	12-13	15	20	8	10	-	1.28	10-11
PHILADELPHIA	5	19	-	12	-	-	1.20	14-15
PITTSBURGH	14-16	20	25	10	8	12	1.76	16
PORTLAND, ORE.	4	-	16	5-14	-	-	1.60	18
RICHMOND, VA.	15-16	-	24	8-14	10	-	1.20	14
ROCKFORD	-	13	20	7	10	15	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY	12-13	-	20	10	12	15	1.48	15
SAN DIEGO	6	14-16	22-25	10-11	8	12	1.45	12-15
SAN FRANCISCO	5	18	25	12	12	21	1.50-1.60	20-22
SEATTLE	12-14	15	-	12	10	13	1.40	12-13
SIOUX CITY	3	16	20	7	10	12	1.28-1.32	10-11
ST. LOUIS	15-17	18	24	10	12	14	1.08-1.63	16
TRENTON	-	19	-	-	(1) 12	(1) 15	1.40	16
WASHINGTON, D.C.	16-19	20	-	14	-	-	1.65	18
WHEELING	4	-	30	11	10	-	1.00	13
WILMINGTON, DEL.	15	-	-	10	-	(1) 12	-	13-15

(1) 12 oz. PACKAGE.

TABLE V NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS

THE FOLLOWING NET PRICES WERE REPORTED PAID TO MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS SUPPLYING THE CITIES LISTED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE FOR SUCH CITIES ARE USUALLY OF TWO CLASSES, (A) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS OR PRICES PAID FOR CLASS 1 MILK, AND (B) PRICES PAID FOR SURPLUS MILK. THE FORMER APPLIES TO THAT PORTION OF THE MILK WHICH WAS USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, AND THE LATTER APPLYING TO THAT PORTION CLASSED AS "SURPLUS", WHICH IS USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES.

CITIES	LAST NET PRICE PAID FOR 3.5% MILK (1)	PERIOD FOR WHICH PRICE WAS PAID	PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR SAME PERIOD	
			BASIC OR CLASS 1	SURPLUS
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	\$2.386	JAN. 1-15	\$2.66	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
HARTFORD, NEW HAVEN & BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	2.867	DEC.	3.23	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
WASHINGTON, D.C.	2.99	DEC.	3.15	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHICAGO, ILL.	2.60	DEC.	2.70	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
LOUISVILLE, KY.	2.105	JAN.	2.67	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BALTIMORE, MD.	2.60	DEC.	2.84	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BOSTON, MASS.	(2.076 (2)	DEC. 1-15	2.55	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
	(1.945 (2)	DEC. 16-31		
	(1.854 (2)	JAN. 1-15		
ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	1.82	JAN.	2.14	ALL MILK POOLED
KANSAS CITY, Mo.	2.23	JAN.	2.58	\$1.47-2.03
ST. JOSEPH, Mo.	1.99	JAN.	2.10	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
ST. LOUIS, Mo.	2.43	DEC.	2.70	ALL MILK POOLED.
NEW YORK, N.Y.	(3)	JAN.	2.40	DEPENDENT UPON PRODUCT MANUFACTURED
AKRON, OHIO	2.31	DEC.	2.35	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CLEVELAND, OHIO	2.26-2.27	DEC.	2.50	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
COLUMBUS, OHIO	2.085	DEC.	2.12	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.66	DEC.	2.88	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PITTSBURGH, PA.	2.39	DEC.	2.72	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
RICHMOND, VA.	2.84	DEC.	3.42	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
SEATTLE, WASH.	1.74	JAN. 1-15	2.00	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHARLESTON, W. VA.	2.92	DEC.	3.02	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	2.26	JAN.	2.71	BASED ON BUTTER MARKETS

(1) F.O.B. CITY UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) 191 - 200 MILE ZONE.

(3) 201 - 210 MILE ZONE. A NET PRICE FOR JAN. 1-15 OF \$2.215 AND FOR JAN. 16-31 OF \$2.05 PER CWT. IS REPORTED AS APPLYING TO PART OF THE NEW YORK TERRITORY AND \$2.08 FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY AS APPLYING TO ANOTHER PART.

TABLE VI

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES 92 SCORE BUTTER - JANUARY 1938

NEW YORK	-	33.71 CENTS	PHILADELPHIA	-	34.21 CENTS
CHICAGO	-	32.57 CENTS	BOSTON	-	34.22 CENTS
		SAN FRANCISCO	-	33.10 CENTS	

TABLE VII

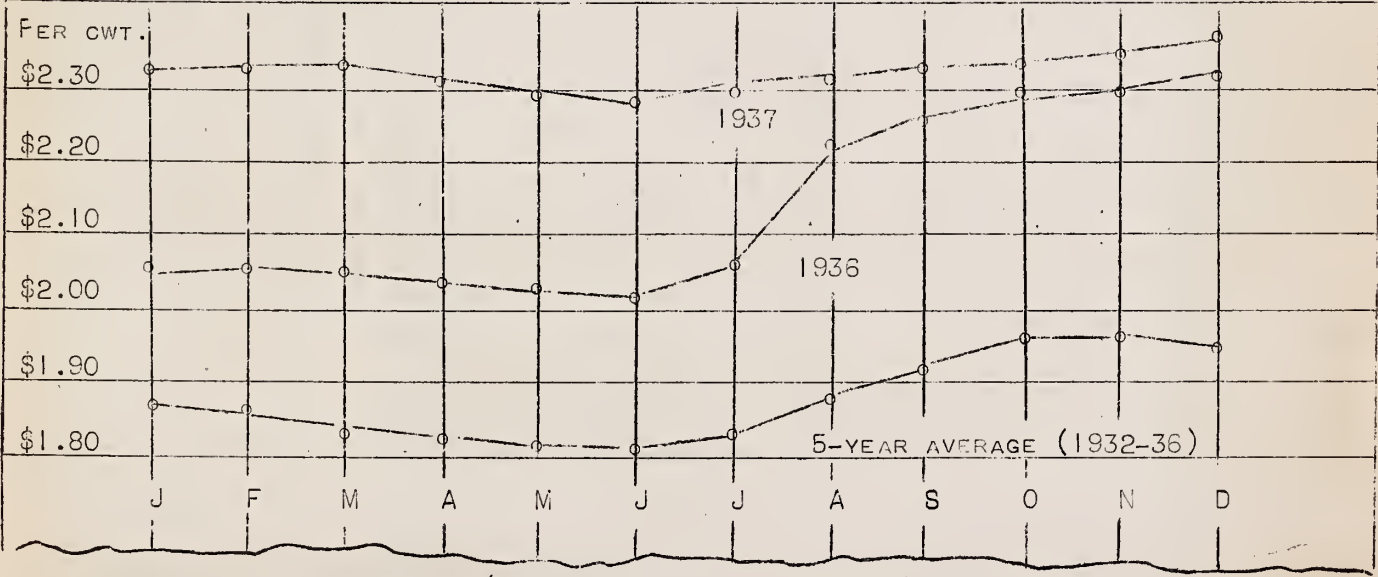
FLUID MILK PRICE CHANGES - FEBRUARY 1938

(+ OR - INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH)

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOB CITY CLASS I MILK (3.5% FAT BASIS)			RETAIL PRICE PER QUART DELIVERED TO HOMES		
	FEBRUARY 1938	JANUARY 1938	FEBRUARY 1937	FEB. 1938	JAN. 1938	FEB. 1937
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
ALBANY, N.Y. -	2.65*	3.00*(1-17)	2.90*	13	14	13
" " -		2.65*(18-31)			13	
NEW YORK, N.Y. -	2.88½*-3.05½*	3.08½*-3.25½*	3.60½*-3.75½*	13	13½	13
" " -		(1-15)				
		2.88½*-3.05½*			13	
		(16-31)				
ROCHESTER, N.Y. -	2.65*	3.00*	2.90*	13	14	13
SYRACUSE, N.Y. -	2.70*	3.00*(1-16)	2.90*	13	14	13
		2.70*(17-31)			13	
UTICA, N.Y. -	2.70*	2.80*	2.90*	13	13	13
EAST No. CENTRAL:						
DETROIT, MICH. -	NOT DETERMINED	2.33*	2.48*	11-13	13	12
W.N. CENTRAL:						
WINONA, MINN. -	2.04	2.50 (1-5)	2.50	8	10	10
" " -		2.04 (6-31)			8	
ST. LOUIS, MO. -	2.60*	2.70*	2.45*	14	14	11-13
LINCOLN, NEBR. -	1.85*	1.85*	1.92*	9	10(1-8)	10
" " -					9(9-31)	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
GREENSBORO, N.C. -	2.70*	2.80*	2.70*	15	15	15
E.S. CENTRAL:						
LEXINGTON, KY. -	2.50	2.50	2.30	12-13	13	12
KNOXVILLE, TENN. -	1.80	2.15(1-15)	2.30*	10	12	12
		1.80(16-31)			10	
MOUNTAIN:						
PUEBLO, COLO. -	2.01*	2.15*	1.92*	12	12	11
PACIFIC:						
LOS ANGELES, CALIF. -	2.42*	2.52*	2.42*	11-12	12	12
SEATTLE, WASH. -	1.96*	2.00*	2.00*	11	11	11

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I).

MILK DEALERS' AVERAGE BUYING PRICES FOR 3.5% MILK
(DELIVERED F.O.B. LOCAL SHIPPING POINT FOR COUNTRY PLANT)



(CONTINUED FROM PAGE THREE)

declines are effective are Albany and Rochester at each of which Class I declines of 35¢ per cwt. occurred, accompanied by 1¢ per quart retail price drops. At Syracuse, N.Y., the Class I reduction is only 30¢, but retail prices are 1¢ lower. No retail price change was made at Utica, N.Y., where the Class I reduction was only 10¢. Most of these New York changes took effect on January 16. The Chicago price was reduced from 75¢ to 65¢ per cwt. over condensery prices, effective January 18.

The largest changes in retail prices from those published in January are at Knoxville, Tenn., and Winona, Minn., reductions at each place being 2¢ per quart. At Knoxville Class I buying prices are down 35¢ and at Winona, 46¢. The Knoxville changes were effective Jan. 16 and those at Winona earlier in January. Lexington, Ky. Class I price remains unchanged this month but a 1¢ per quart reduction applies to part of the retail trade. A somewhat similar situation is found at Detroit, in that a 2¢ per qt. reduction is reported for part of the retail trade. Detroit dealers' buying prices are not yet determined, according to information at hand. Reports from Des Moines are to the effect that some store prices are 3¢ below January but no change in delivered prices is noted. At Lincoln, Neb. the retail price was reduced 1¢ early in January. Additional Class I reductions this month include 10¢ per cwt. at St. Louis, Mo. and at Greensboro, N.C., 20¢ at Pueblo, Colo. and 10¢ at Los Angeles. Some retail milk is down 1¢ per quart at Los Angeles. Reductions in fluid milk prices at this time are coincident with wholesale butter price reductions. The wholesale price of 92 score butter at New York City dropped about 4¢ per pound during the first 10 days of this month and is now the lowest for this season since 1934.

MILK DEALERS' AVERAGE BUYING PRICES OF MILK

FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION

(Per cwt. for 3.5% milk F.O.B. local shipping points or country plants)

1937

1/ For Geographic sections see Table I.

Table IX

MILK: Average Retail Prices in 25 Cities - 1937 (Cents per quart, bottled, delivered to consumer)												
City	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Boston, Mass.	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13
New Haven, Conn.	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
New York, N.Y.	13	13	13	12	11	11	12	12	13	13	13 (1-6) 14 (7-30)	14
Philadelphia, Pa.	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Baltimore, Md.	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Washington, D.C.	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Jacksonville, Fla.	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Pittsburgh, Pa.	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Cleveland, Ohio	12	12	12	10-12	11-12	10-12	11-12	12	12	12	12	12
Detroit, Mich.	12	12	12	12	9-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	11-13	10-13	11-13	13
Chicago, Ill.	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	13	13	13
Milwaukee, Wis.	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Minneapolis, Minn.	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Indianapolis, Ind.	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Kansas City, Mo.	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Omaha, Nebr.	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12
Louisville, Ky.	14	14	14	14	13	13	13	13	13-14	14	14	14
New Orleans, La.	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Dallas, Tex.	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Denver, Colo.	11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	9-10	10-11	11-12	12	10-12	12
Salt Lake City, Utah	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Seattle, Wash.	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Portland, Ore.	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
San Francisco, Calif.	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Los Angeles, Calif.	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Average 1937	12.40	12.38	12.38	12.30	12.16	12.16	12.24	12.34	12.44	12.50	12.51	12.60
Average 1936	11.37	11.47	11.42	11.38	11.38	11.38	11.55	12.01	12.12	12.15	12.29	12.34
5-Yr. Average 1932-1936	10.83	10.77	10.68	10.62	10.54	10.62	10.69	10.88	10.96	11.05	11.06	11.16

TELEPHONE
DIST 6350
BR. 2221-2222
MAR. 12, 1938.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
FLUID MILK MARKET REPORT FOR THE UNITED STATES
FOR MONTH OF MARCH 1938

Room 2029
South Building
Washington, D.C.

PRICES WHICH APPEAR IN THIS REPORT ARE SECURED THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF MILK DISTRIBUTORS, PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS AND MUNICIPAL OFFICERS, AND REPRESENT PRICES GENERALLY PREVAILING IN THE AREAS OF CITIES INDICATED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES REPRESENT VARIOUS BASES OF PURCHASES; EITHER (A) FLAT PRICES PAID FOR ALL MILK DELIVERED BY PRODUCERS, (B) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS, OR (C) PRICES PAID FOR CLASS 1 MILK. (B) AND (C) ARE MARKED * IN FOLLOWING TABLES. NET PRICES PAID PRODUCERS, AND PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED BASIC PRICES ARE SHOWN FOR A NUMBER OF CITIES IN TABLE V. ALL PER CWT. BUYING PRICES HAVE BEEN CONVERTED TO A 3.5% BUTTERFAT BASIS FOR COMPARATIVE PURPOSES. ONLY THOSE PRICES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT WHICH HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED AT THE TIME THE REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

TABLE I

MILK DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK TESTING 3.5% BUTTERFAT
WHICH IS USED FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION AS MILK AND CREAM
(DELIVERED F. O. B. LOCAL SHIPPING POINT OR COUNTRY PLANT)

SECTIONS	NUMBER OF MARKETS	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT	AVERAGE PRICE	PRICES COMPARED FOR SAME M'KTS			
				NUMBER OF MARKETS	1938 AVERAGE FOR MAR.	1938 AVERAGE FOR FEB.	1937 AVERAGE FOR MAR.
NEW ENGLAND	13	\$2.34-3.18	\$2.85	13	\$2.85	\$2.85	\$2.72
MID. ATLANTIC	16	2.10-2.78	2.58	15	2.55	2.58	2.77
E. N. CENTRAL	25	1.71-2.75	2.12	25	2.12	2.13	2.11
W. N. CENTRAL	23	1.55-2.39	1.89	23	1.99	1.99	2.04
So. ATLANTIC	19	2.20-3.72	2.82	18	2.83	2.83	2.78
E. S. CENTRAL	8	1.55-2.45	2.23	8	2.14	2.23	2.29
W. S. CENTRAL	10	1.50-2.42	2.04	10	2.04	2.05	2.12
MOUNTAIN	8	1.46-2.58	2.05	8	2.05	2.06	2.07
PACIFIC	10	1.65-2.44	2.06	10	2.06	2.07	2.04
UNITED STATES	132	1.46-3.72	2.31	130	2.31	2.32	2.33

ABOVE DOES NOT INCLUDE PRICES FOR CITIES WHERE MILK IS PURCHASED ON THE BASIS OF CURRENT BUTTER MARKET QUOTATIONS, BUT DOES INCLUDE "FLAT PRICES" WHERE SUCH APPLY, ALSO "BASIC PRICES" WHERE A SURPLUS OR POOLING PLAN IS IN EFFECT.

TABLE II (SECTION I)

MARCH BUYING AND SELLING PRICES (SEE ALSO TABLE VII)

BUYING PRICES ARE FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK OF 3.5% QUALITY. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.) DELIVERED CITY PRICES INCLUDE COUNTRY STATION AND TRANSPORTATION CHARGES WHEN SUCH ARE INCURRED.

SELLING PRICES ARE FOR THAT QUALITY OF MILK COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITY FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN.

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PER CENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICES PER QT BOT- TLED	
ALABAMA (S)	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
BIRMINGHAM	2.85*	3.0	-	12	15	14	4.0-4.1
MOBILE	2.41*	3.0	40	11	14	13	-
ARIZONA							
PHOENIX	2.19*	6.25	34	10	13	12	3.5-4.0
TUCSON	2.30*	8.0	40	12	13-14	13	3.5-3.8
ARKANSAS							
LITTLE ROCK	1.92	5.5	28	10	12	12	4.0-4.1
CALIFORNIA (S)							
LOS ANGELES	2.42*	6.9	29 ¹ / ₂	3 ¹ / ₂ -9	11-12	10-11	3.5-4.1
SAN DIEGO	2.63*	7.525	36.6	10 ¹ / ₂	13	12	4.0-4.05
SAN FRANCISCO	2.62 ¹ / ₂ *	7.5	35-37	-	13	12	3.6-4.0
SANTA BARBARA	2.52*	7.2	35	10 ¹ / ₂	13	12	4.3
COLORADO							
COLO. SPRINGS	2.21*	6.318	-	-	12	12	4.0
DENVER (F) -	2.10*(1)	6.0	35	9	11-12	11	3.2-3.6
PUEBLO	2.01*	5.75	32	9	12	11-12	3.9-4.0
CONNECTICUT (S)							
BRIDGEPORT	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13	-
HARTFORD	3.23*	4.0	40	11-11 ¹ / ₂	14	13	3.8-4.0
NEW HAVEN	3.23*	4.0	40	11 ¹ / ₂	14	13-14	4.0
DELAWARE							
WILMINGTON	2.67*	4.0	36	11	12	11	3.9-4.0
DIST. OF COLUMBIA							
WASHINGTON	3.15*	6.0	40	12	14	11-14	-
FLORIDA (S)							
JACKSONVILLE	3.25*	FLAT	48	14	16	16	4.0-5.0
MIAMI	3.97*	3¢ TO 4.5%	45-54	11 ¹ / ₂ -15	16-18	18	4.2-4.4
TAMPA	-	-	48	13	15	15	3.5-4.4
GEORGIA							
MACON	2.58*	4.0	40	11	14	13	4.6
ILLINOIS							
CHICAGO	NOT DETERMINED	-	-	-	13	12	-
PEORIA	2.02*-2.25*	4.0	28	10-11	12-13	12-13	3.2-3.8
QUINCY	1.90*	5.0	25	8	10	10	3.8
ROCKFORD	2.05*	4.0	36	9	11	11	3.8
SPRINGFIELD	1.82	4¢ TO 4 ¹ / ₂ %	35	11	13	13	4.0
INDIANA (S)							
ELKHART	2.13*	3.5	32	9	11	11	4.0
EVANSVILLE	2.10*	6.0	36	10 ¹ / ₂	12	12	3.6-3.86
GARY	-	-	32	11 ¹ / ₂	13	13	3.5
INDIANAPOLIS	2.37*	3.5	34	10	12	11-12	3.6-3.8
SOUTH BEND	2.37*	3.0	35	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
IOWA							
BURLINGTON	2.10*	3.0	30	8 ¹ / ₂	10	10	4.0
CEDAR RAPIDS	2.01*	3.0	32	9	11	9-11	3.8
DAVENPORT (F)	2.20*	3.0	30	9	11	11	3.8
DES MOINES (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS		34	8 ¹ / ₂	11	10-11	3.7-3.8
FORT DODGE	2.25*	4.0	36	9	9-11	9-11	3.8
IOWA CITY	2.05*	4.0	33	9	11	9	3.4-3.8
MASON CITY	2.23*(2)	4.0	30	9	11	11	3.8-4.0
OTTUMWA	2.20*	4.0	30	9	11	11	4.0
SIOUX CITY	2.25*	3.5	32	9	11	10-11	3.8

MARCH 1938

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PER CENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICES PER QT. BOT- TLED	
KANSAS	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
KANSAS CITY	2.23*	4.0	36	10	12	12	3.6-3.8
TOPEKA	2.10*	6.0	35	9	11	11	3.8
WICHITA	2.45*	7.0	39	10 ¹ / ₂	12	12	3.7-3.8
KENTUCKY							
LEXINGTON	2.20	3.0	30	10	12	11-12	4.2-4.5
LOUISVILLE (F)	2.70*	3.0	38	12	14	13	4.0
PADUCAH	2.13*	3.0	34	10	12	12	4.0
LOUISIANA							
ALEXANDRIA	2.30	4.0	40	10	12	12	4.0
NEW ORLEANS	2.40*	3.0	30	8	12	10	4.0
SHREVEPORT	2.10*	3.0	-	10	12	12	4.2
MARYLAND							
BALTIMORE	2.85*	5.8 TO 4%	-	-	13	10-12	4.2
CUMBERLAND	3.55*	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.2-4.4
MASSACHUSETTS (S)							
BOSTON (F)	3.19*	CREAM	42-43	10 ¹ / ₂	13	12	3.7-4.0
FALL RIVER	-	-	-	-	14	13	-
LAWRENCE	3.42*	B.F. BASIS	-	-	14	13	-
LOWELL	3.42*	B.F. BASIS	-	-	14	13	-
LYNN	3.19*	CREAM	39	10 ¹ / ₂	13	12	3.7
SPRINGFIELD	3.46*	4.35	42	11	15	14	-
MICHIGAN							
BATTLE CREEK	2.45*	4.0	36	10	12	10-12	4.0
DETROIT	NOT DETERMINED	-	-	-	9-13	9-13	-
GRAND RAPIDS	2.00*(3)	5.0	36	9	11	10-11	3.5-4.0
KALAMAZOO	2.45*	4.0	36	10	12	12	4.0
MINNESOTA							
DULUTH	1.80*	4.0	28	8	10	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS (F)	1.35*	4.0	31	9 ¹ / ₂	11	9 ¹ / ₂	3.5
ST. PAUL (F)	1.85*	4.0	-	-	11	-	-
WINONA	2.04	FLAT	25	6 ¹ / ₂	8	8	3.8
MISSOURI							
KANSAS CITY	2.58*	4.0	34-36	10-11	13	12-13	3.7-4.0
ST. JOSEPH	2.10*	4.0	30	9	11	11	3.8-4.0
ST. LOUIS (F)	2.60*	3.0	38-42	12	14	12-13	3.5-3.8
MONTANA							
BUTTE	2.52*	7.2	33	10	12	12	3.3-3.6
LEWISTOWN	-	-	35	10-11	12-13	12-13	3.8-4.5
NEBRASKA							
LINCOLN	1.85*	5.3	36	7	9	9	3.8
OMAHA (F)	2.26*	3.0	32	9	11	10-11	3.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
MANCHESTER	2.72*	CREAM	-	-	12	12	-
NASHUA	2.19*	CREAM	-	-	12	12	-
PORTSMOUTH	2.34	5.5	36	10	12	12	3.9
NEW JERSEY (S)							
NEW BRUNSWICK	(4)	4.0	42	12	14	13-14	3.75
TRENTON	(4)	4.0	40	11	13	13	3.7-4.1
NEW YORK (S)							
ALBANY	2.65*	4.0	32	11-13	13	13	4.15
BINGHAMTON	2.70*	4.0	36-40	11	13	13	3.75
BUFFALO	2.30*	4.0	28	8 ¹ / ₂	11	10	3.7
NEW YORK	2.88 ¹ / ₂ *-3.05 ¹ / ₂ *(5)	4.0	36	10 ¹ / ₂	13	9-12	-
SYRACUSE	2.70*	4.0	-	-	13	13	-
UTICA	2.70*	4.0	36	11	13	12-13	3.8
NORTH CAROLINA							
BILTMORE	2.90*	4.0	44	13 ¹ / ₂	15	15	4.2
DURHAM	2.90*	4.0	42	13 ¹ / ₂	15	15	4.0
GREENSBORO	2.70*	4.0	40	12 ¹ / ₂	15	15	4.0
NORTH DAKOTA							
GRAND FORKS	3.00*	5.0	30	8	10	9-10	3.6
MANDAN	2.10*	4.0	32	9	11	-	-
OHIO							
AKRON	NOT DETERMINED	-	40	10	12	12	3.7
CINCINNATI	2.55*	4.0	36	11	13	12	3.8
CLEVELAND	2.50*	B.M. BASIS	36	10	12	10-11	-
COLUMBUS	2.15*	B.M. BASIS	33	9	11	10-11	3.5-4.0
DAYTON	1.99*-2.09*	VARIES	34	9	11	10-11	4.0
TOLEDO	-	-	35	10	12	11	3.5-3.6
OKLAHOMA							
OKLAHOMA CITY	1.80*	4.0	35-38	9-10	12	10-12	3.5-4.0
TULSA	2.08(6)	4.0	38	9 ¹ / ₂	12	11-12	3.6
OREGON (S)							
KLAMATH FALLS	2.20	6.3	40	10	12	12	-
PORTLAND	2.34*	6.7	40	10	12	12	4.0
PENNSYLVANIA (#)							
ALTOONA	2.76*	4.0	42	11 ¹ / ₂	13	13	3.9
JOHNSTOWN	2.76	4.0	42	10 ¹ / ₂	13	13	3.9
PHILADELPHIA	2.88*	4.0	40	11	13	11-13	-
PITTSBURGH	2.72*(7)	4.0	40-46	11 ¹ / ₂	13	13	3.6-3.8
READING	2.65*	4.0	38	10 ¹ / ₂	12	12	3.6-3.6
SHARON	2.72*	4.0	42	11 ¹ / ₂	13	13	4.0
WILKES BARRE	2.76*	4.0	40	11	13	-	3.6-3.8
RHODE ISLAND (S)							
NEWPORT	-	-	-	13	15	15	-
PROVIDENCE	3.09*(2)	4.4	-	-	13	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA							
CHARLESTON	3.06*	4.0	40-44	13	13-15	15	4.0-4.1
SOUTH DAKOTA							
SIOUX FALLS	2.00*	4.0	31 ¹ / ₂	8	10-11	10-11	4.0
TENNESSEE							
KNOXVILLE	1.80	4.0	32-35	8-8 ¹ / ₂	10	10	4.0
MEMPHIS	2.45*	3.0	28	9 ¹ / ₂	11	11	4.0-4.2
NASHVILLE	2.10*	3.0	30	9	11	10-11	4.2
TEXAS							
DALLAS	2.00*	2.0-4.0	36	9	11	10	4.5
EL PASO	2.50	5.0	36	10	12	10-12	3.6-4.2
FORT WORTH	2.08*-2.25*	3.0-4.0	35	10	12-13	11-12	4.3-4.7
UTAH							
OGDEN	1.61*	4.6	-	-	10	8	4.0
SALT LAKE CITY	2.14*	6.1	33	9	11	11	3.8

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PER CENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVA L- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICE PER QT. BOT- TLED	
VIRGINIA	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
RICHMOND	3.42*	4.0	43	13	14	14	4.0
ROANOKE	2.90*	6.0	40	11	13	13	3.95
WASHINGTON							
BREMERTON	2.07*	5.9	30	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
EVERETT	-	-	36	9 ¹	11	10-11	4.0
SEATTLE	1.92*	5.5	32	8 ¹	11	10	4.0
SPOKANE	2.10*	6.0	30	9 ²	11	10-11	3.7-4.0
WEST VIRGINIA							
CHARLESTON	3.02*	3.625	-	13	15	15	3.7-4.0
CLARKSBURG	2.50*	4.0	35	10	12	12	3.8-4.0
HUNTINGTON	2.35*	VARIES	40	10	12	12	4.0-4.2
WHEELING	2.47*	3.5	40	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
WISCONSIN							
BELOIT	2.30*	4.0	36	9 ¹	11	11	3.8
KENOSHA	2.75*	4.0	40	10	12	12	3.8
MADISON	2.60*	4.0	38	10	11	11	3.8
MILWAUKEE	2.71*	4.0	38	10 ¹	12	12	3.6-3.7
OSHKOSH	2.03*	5.8	34	9	10	10	4.0
RACINE	2.70*	4.0	33	10 ¹	12	12	3.6-3.65
SUPERIOR	2.38	4.0	32	10	12	12	4.0
WAUSAU	2.03	5.8	34	9	10	-	-

* PRICES PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)

OR - FOLLOWING THE NAME OF A CITY INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH.

(S) STATE CONTROL BOARD IN OPERATION.

(F) UNDER FEDERAL CONTROL.

(1) REVISED FEBRUARY PRICE \$2.17, INSTEAD OF \$2.10.

(2) EFFECTIVE FEBRUARY 16.

(3) EFFECTIVE FEBRUARY 8.

(4) \$2.75 AT RECEIVING STATIONS.

(5) COUNTRY PLANT CLASS 1 PRICE + 45¹/₂¢ FREIGHT + 22³/₄-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE.

(6) PREMIUMS PAID FOR LOW BACTERIA COUNTS.

(7) CONTROL BOARD PRICE IS \$2.99. PRICE OF \$2.72 APPLIES TO PART OF SUPPLY EFFECTED BY RESTRAINING COURT ORDER.

TABLE 11 (SECTION 2)

FEBRUARY BUYING AND SELLING PRICES

PRICES FOR THE CITIES LISTED BELOW WERE NOT AVAILABLE WHEN THE FEBRUARY REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

CHICAGO, ILL.	2.40*(1)	4.0	-	-	13	12	-
DES MOINES, IA.	2.08*	3.0	34	8 ¹	11	10	3.7-3.8
PADUCAH, KY.	2.55*	3.0	38	11	13	13	4.0
PORTLAND, ME.	2.94*	4.0	40	11	12	12	4.0
DETROIT, MICH.	2.25*	4.0	-	-	11-13	9-11	-
SAGINAW, MICH.	-	-	32	9	11	11	3.6
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	2.01*	4.0	31	9 ¹	11	11	3.5
ST. PAUL, MINN.	2.01*	4.0	31	9 ²	11	-	3.6
ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.	-	-	40	11	13	12-13	4.0
BUFFALO, N.Y.	2.70*	4.0	36	10 ¹	13	12	3.6
CHARLESTON, S.C.	3.06*	4.0	40-44	13	13-15	15	4.0-4.11
SIOUX FALLS, S.DAK.	2.00*	4.0	31 ¹	8	10-11	10-11	4.0
KENOSHA, WIS.	2.75*	4.0	40	10	12	12	3.8
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	2.71*	4.0	38	10 ²	12	12	3.6-3.75
SUPERIOR, WIS.	2.38*	4.0	32	10	12	12	4.0
WAUSAU, WIS.	2.03	5.8	34	9	10	-	-

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)

(1) \$2.05 AT COUNTRY PLANTS.

TABLE 111

MARCH BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK 3.5% B.F. FOR
CITIES WHERE PART OF THE SUPPLY IS PURCHASED THROUGH COUNTRY STATIONS

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK (3.5% FAT BASIS)		FREIGHT ZONES OR RATES TO WHICH COUNTRY STATION PRICES APPLY
	F.O.B. CITY	AT COUNTRY STATIONS	
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	\$2.85*	\$2.35*	30¢ RATE
WASHINGTON, D.C.	3.15*	2.90*	10¢ RATE
BALTIMORE, MD.	2.85*	2.44*	ALL BEYOND 20 MILES
BOSTON, MASS.	3.18*	2.57*	191-200 MILE ZONE (36¢ RATE)
ST. LOUIS, MO.	2.60*	2.39*	25¢ RATE
NEW YORK, N.Y.	2.88 ¹ / ₂ *-3.05 ¹ / ₂ *(1)	2.10-2.20*	201-210 MILE ZONE (45 ¹ / ₂ ¢ RATE)
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.89*	2.54*	41 - 80 MILE ZONE
PITTSBURGH, PA. (2)	2.72*	2.30*	ALL BEYOND 65 MILES

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)

(1) 200 MILE ZONE PRICE + 45¹/₂¢ FREIGHT + 22³/₄-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE.

(2) CONTROL BOARD PRICES \$2.99 F.O.B. CITY AND \$2.57 AT RECEIVING STATIONS. PRICES \$2.72 CITY AND \$2.30 AT RECEIVING STATIONS APPLY TO PART OF SUPPLY EFFECTED BY RESTRAINING COURT ORDER.

NOTE: - AT ALL PLACES IN THE ABOVE TABLES WHERE PRICES ARE NOT SHOWN, THE INFORMATION WAS EITHER NOT REPORTED OR IS NOT AVAILABLE.

(OVER)

MARCH 1938

TABLE IV

PRICES FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK AND CERTAIN MILK PRODUCTS

THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES REPORTED FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK, CERTIFIED MILK, AND CERTAIN OTHER PRODUCTS DELIVERED AT WHOLESALE BUYERS' PLACES OF BUSINESS AND AT THE HOME OF RETAIL CUSTOMERS. PRICES OF SPECIAL GRADES APPLY TO MILK OF DIFFERENT QUALITY THAN THAT COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITIES DESIGNATED. THESE PRICES ARE NOT NECESSARILY COMPARABLE, ONE CITY WITH ANOTHER, BECAUSE OF VARIATIONS IN LOCAL GRADES OR QUALITY.

CITIES	SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK	CERTIFIED MILK	CULTURED BUTTERMILK		COTTAGE CHEESE		LIGHT CREAM 18-25% B.F.	
	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLE- SALE PRICE PER LB.	RETAIL PRICE PER LB.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER 1/2 PT.
ALBANY	16	18	32	10	10	-	1.28-1.48	15
ALTOONA	-	22	25	10	9	11	1.44	15
BALTIMORE	-	17-20	-	-	-	-	1.20	15
BIRMINGHAM	-	17	-	-	-	15	-	17
BOSTON	14-17	22	22 1/2	9-10	-	-	1.08	12-13
BUFFALO	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.23	15
CHICAGO	-	17	-	-	-	-	1.17	15
COLUMBUS	13	19	25	11	11	13	1.30	10-11
DALLAS	12	-	16-24	6-8	11-12	15	1.00	9-10
DENVER	13	-	20	8	-	-	1.25	13-14
DES MOINES	13	12	24-34	8-11	11	13	1.30	11-12
DETROIT	-	18	-	20	-	-	-	10-15
DULUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20	13
EVANSVILLE, IND.	13	-	36	12	12	-	1.43	14
HARTFORD	16	19	-	-	8	10	1.32-1.40	14-15
INDIANAPOLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	12-13
JACKSONVILLE	17	18	36	12	15	18	1.60	18
KANSAS CITY, MO.	-	16	25	10	12	15	1.40-1.60	13-14
LINCOLN	11	13	20	8	11	13	1.20	10
LOS ANGELES	17	16-17	22	7-9	8-12	10-16	1.16	10-13
LOUISVILLE	15	-	24	7-8	15	18	1.17-1.63	14
MIAMI	20	20-22	27-40	9-12	12 1/2-16	19	1.85-2.25	18-20
MILWAUKEE	13-16	15	18-24	8	7-9	9-12	1.20-1.30	12-14
MINNEAPOLIS	12-13	17	18	7-13	12	15	1.40	10 1/2-12
NASHVILLE	13	-	16	5	-	-	1.25	12
NEW ORLEANS	13-15	16	30	12	-	-	1.10	10-11
NEW YORK	16	20	-	-	10	15	1.28-1.32	15-16
OMAHA	12-13	13-15	20	7	10	-	1.28	10-11
PHILADELPHIA	15	19	-	-	-	-	1.60	14-15
PITTSBURGH	14-16	20	25	10	8-10	12	1.40-1.76	16
PORTLAND, ORE.	14	-	16	5-14	-	-	1.60	18
RICHMOND, VA.	15-16	-	24	8-14	10	-	1.20	14
ROCKFORD	-	13	-	-	10	15	-	14
SAN DIEGO	16	14-16	25	10-11	8	10-12	1.45	14-15
SAN FRANCISCO	15	18	25	12	12	21	1.50	-
SEATTLE	12-14	15	-	12	10	13	1.40	12-13
SIOUX CITY	13	16	20	7	10	12	1.28-1.32	10-11
ST. LOUIS	17	18	-	17	12	-	1.17	14-16
TRENTON	-	19	-	-	(1) 12	(1) 15	1.40	15
WASHINGTON, D.C.	16-19	20	-	14	-	-	1.65	18
WHEELING	14	-	30	11	10	-	1.00	13
WILMINGTON, DEL.	15	-	-	10	-	(1) 13	-	14-15

* 12 oz. PACKAGE.

TABLE V

NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS

THE FOLLOWING NET PRICES WERE REPORTED PAID TO MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS SUPPLYING THE CITIES LISTED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE FOR SUCH CITIES ARE USUALLY OF TWO CLASSES, (A) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS OR PRICES PAID FOR CLASS 1 MILK, AND (B) PRICES PAID FOR SURPLUS MILK. THE FORMER APPLIES TO THAT PORTION OF THE MILK WHICH WAS USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, AND THE LATTER APPLYING TO THAT PORTION CLASSED AS "SURPLUS", WHICH IS USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES.

CITIES	LAST NET PRICE PAID FOR 3.5% MILK (1)	PERIOD FOR WHICH PRICE WAS PAID	PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR SAME PERIOD	
			BASIC OR CLASS 1	SURPLUS
HARTFORD, NEW HAVEN & BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	\$2.77	JAN.	\$3.23	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
WASHINGTON, D.C.	2.34	JAN.	3.15	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHICAGO, ILL.	2.527	JAN.	2.61 (1-17) 2.51 (18-31)	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
LOUISVILLE, KY.	2.01	FEB.	2.68	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BALTIMORE, MD.	2.533	JAN.	2.85	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BOSTON, MASS.	1.842 (2)	JAN.	2.55	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
DETROIT, MICH.	2.04	JAN.	2.33	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	1.67	FEB.	2.01	ALL MILK POOLED
KANSAS CITY, MO.	2.19	FEB.	2.58	\$1.33-2.03
ST. JOSEPH, MO.	1.89	FEB.	2.10	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
ST. LOUIS, MO.	2.25	JAN.	2.70	ALL MILK POOLED
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1.92-1.96 (3)	FEB.	2.20	DEPENDENT UPON PRODUCT MANUFACTURED
AKRON, OHIO	2.27	JAN.	2.35	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
DAYTON, OHIO	1.94 3/4	FEB.	1.99	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CLEVELAND, OHIO	2.24-2.25	JAN.	2.50	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PITTSBURGH, PA.	2.31 1/2	JAN.	2.72	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.57	JAN.	2.88	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PROVIDENCE, R.I.	2.906	JAN.	3.08	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
RICHMOND, VA.	2.98	JAN.	3.42	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
SEATTLE, WASH.	1.72	FEB. 1-15	1.96	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHARLESTON, W.VA.	2.841	JAN.	3.02	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
HUNTINGTON, W.VA.	2.12	JAN.	2.33	BUTTERFAT BASIS
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	2.17	FEB.	2.71	BASED ON BUTTER MARKETS

(1) F.O.B. CITY UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) 191 - 200 MILE ZONE.

(3) 201 - 210 MILE ZONE.

TABLE VI

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES 92 SCORE BUTTER - FEBRUARY 1938

NEW YORK	-	31.13 CENTS	PHILADELPHIA	-	31.56 CENTS
CHICAGO	-	30.09 CENTS	BOSTON	-	31.51 CENTS
SAN FRANCISCO			-	30.73 CENTS	

TABLE VII

FLUID MILK PRICE CHANGES - MARCH 1938

(+ OR - INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH)

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOB CITY CLASS 1 MILK (3.5% FAT BASIS)			RETAIL PRICE PER QUART DELIVERED TO HOMES		
	MARCH 1938	FEBRUARY 1938	MARCH 1937	MAR. 1938	FEB. 1938	MAR. 1937
NEW ENGLAND:						
PROVIDENCE, R.I. -	3.09*	3.09*-3.21*	3.66*	13	13	14
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
BUFFALO, N.Y. -	2.30*	2.70*	2.90*	11	13	12
EAST NO. CENTRAL:						
DETROIT, MICH. -	NOT DE- TERMINED	2.25*	2.48*	9-13	11-13	12
GRAND RAPIDS -	2.00*	2.47*(1-7) 2.00*(8-28)	2.10-2.24*	11	12	11
WEST NO. CENTRAL:						
MASON CITY, IOWA +	2.23*	2.00*(1-15) 2.23*(16-28)	2.00*	11	10	10
DULUTH, MINN. -	1.80*	1.90*	1.92	10	10	11
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. -	1.85*	2.01*	2.20*	11	11	11
ST. PAUL, MINN. -	1.85*	2.01*	2.20*	11	11	11
EAST SO. CENTRAL:						
LEXINGTON, KY. -	2.20	2.50	2.05	12	12-13	12
PADUCAH, KY. -	2.13*	2.55*	2.53*	12	13	13
WEST SO. CENTRAL:						
SHREVEPORT, LA. -	2.10*	2.30*	2.34	12	13	13
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA. -	1.80	1.89	2.10*-2.17*	12	12	12½
MOUNTAIN:						
DENVER, COLO. -	2.10*	2.17*(1)	2.10*	11-12	11-12	10-11
PACIFIC:						
SEATTLE, WASH. -	1.92*	1.96*	2.00*	11	11	11

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I). (1) REVISED.

MARCH MILK PRICES LOWER IN SCATTERED CITIES

Of the few fluid milk price changes reported to the Bureau of Agricultural Economics as effective in March, all are reductions. One of the major changes is in the New York area, retail prices at Buffalo being 2¢ per quart below February, and buying prices of some dealers on Class 1 milk being 40¢ per cwt. lower. A complete report on Buffalo is not available. One other change noted in the Eastern territory, so far as reported, is at Providence, R.I., where a Class 1 reduction of 12¢ per cwt. has occurred, this representing partly an adjustment to a price in that market which was followed by some dealers last month. Reports from Detroit indicate that the milk market there continues unsettled. The Class 1 price for March is not yet determined, but the spread on retail prices has widened. These prices now ranging from 9 to 13¢ per quart, compared with 11 to 13¢ per quart in February. This month's published price for Grand Rapids, Mich., indicates a 47¢ per cwt. reduction on Class 1 milk and a 1¢ per quart reduction on retail prices there, but these changes were effective during part of February. Dealers' buying prices are lower in the following

markets by the amounts indicated: Duluth, Minn., 10¢ per cwt.; Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn., 16¢ per cwt.; Oklahoma City, Okla., 9¢ per cwt.; and Denver, Colo., 7¢ per cwt. At Paducah, Ky., Class 1 milk was reduced 42¢ per cwt. this month, and retail prices are 1¢ per quart lower. A 20¢ per cwt. drop in dealers' buying prices is reported effective at Shreveport, La., along with a 1¢ per quart retail reduction. The prevailing retail price at Lexington, Ky. this month is reported to be 12¢ per quart, compared with a range of 12 to 13¢ in February, and 13¢ in January. The Class 1 milk buying price at Lexington is down 30¢ per cwt. This month's published prices for Mason City, Iowa are higher than those shown in February, but the changes there took place on February 16, Class 1 milk advancing 23¢ per cwt., and retail prices 1¢ per quart. As in most months, there are a few other markets where buying prices have changed, because they are based in part on butter prices, but such changes in March, are relatively small amounts.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
FLUID MILK MARKET REPORT FOR THE UNITED STATES
FOR MONTH OF APRIL 1938

PRICES WHICH APPEAR IN THIS REPORT ARE SECURED THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF MILK DISTRIBUTORS, PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS AND MUNICIPAL OFFICERS, AND REPRESENT PRICES REPORTED AS GENERALLY PREVAILING IN THE AREAS OR CITIES INDICATED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES REPRESENT VARIOUS BASES OF PURCHASES; EITHER (A) FLAT PRICES PAID FOR ALL MILK DELIVERED BY PRODUCERS, (B) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS, OR (C) PRICES PAID FOR CLASS I MILK. (B) AND (C) ARE MARKED * IN FOLLOWING TABLES. NET PRICES PAID PRODUCERS, AND PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED BASIC PRICES ARE SHOWN FOR A NUMBER OF CITIES IN TABLE V. ALL PER CWT. BUYING PRICES HAVE BEEN CONVERTED TO A 3.5% BUTTERFAT BASIS FOR COMPARATIVE PURPOSES. ONLY THOSE PRICES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT WHICH HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED AT THE TIME THE REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

TABLE I

MILK DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK TESTING 3.5% BUTTERFAT
WHICH IS USED FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION AS MILK AND CREAM
(DELIVERED F. O. B. LOCAL SHIPPING POINT OR COUNTRY PLANT)

SECTIONS	NUMBER OF MARKETS	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT	AVERAGE PRICE	PRICES COMPARED FOR SAME MKTS			
				NUMBER OF MARKETS	1938 AVERAGE FOR APR.	1938 AVERAGE FOR MAR.	1937 AVERAGE FOR APR.
NEW ENGLAND	12	\$2.34-3.16	\$2.85	12	\$2.85	\$2.85	\$2.72
MID. ATLANTIC	15	1.90-2.76	2.52	15	2.52	2.55	2.67
E. N. CENTRAL	25	1.61-2.75	2.10	25	2.10	2.12	2.14
W. N. CENTRAL	20	1.55-2.30	1.98	20	1.98	1.98	2.06
So. ATLANTIC	17	1.95-3.72	2.80	17	2.80	2.80	2.75
E. S. CENTRAL	8	1.55-2.45	2.10 1/2	8	2.10	2.12	2.27
W. S. CENTRAL	6	1.50-2.25	1.97	6	1.97	2.00	2.05
MOUNTAIN	8	1.46-2.58	2.05	8	2.05	2.05	2.10
PACIFIC	12	1.45-2.44	2.01	12	2.01	2.03	2.06
UNITED STATES	123	1.45-3.72	2.29	123	2.29	2.31	2.31

ABOVE DOES NOT INCLUDE PRICES FOR CITIES WHERE MILK IS PURCHASED ON THE BASIS OF CURRENT BUTTER MARKET QUOTATIONS, BUT DOES INCLUDE "FLAT PRICES" WHERE SUCH APPLY, ALSO "BASIC PRICES" WHERE A SURPLUS OR POOLING PLAN IS IN EFFECT.

TABLE II (SECTION I)

APRIL BUYING AND SELLING PRICES (SEE ALSO TABLE VII)

BUYING PRICES ARE FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK OF 3.5% QUALITY. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.) DELIVERED CITY PRICES INCLUDE COUNTRY STATION AND TRANSPORTATION CHARGES WHEN SUCH ARE INCURRED.

SELLING PRICES ARE FOR THAT QUALITY OF MILK COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITY FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN.

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIVERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PERCENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAILING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	RETAIL TRADE PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAMILIY TRADE	STORE PRICES PER QT. BOTTLED	
ALABAMA (S)	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
BIRMINGHAM	2.85*	3.0	-	12	15	14	4.1
MOBILE	2.41*	3.0	40	11	14	13	-
ARIZONA							
PHOENIX	2.19*	6.25	34	10	13	12	3.5-4.0
TUCSON	2.80*	8.0	40	12	13-14	13	3.5-3.8
CALIFORNIA (S)							
FRESNO	2.10	6.0	37	10	13	12	4.0
LOS ANGELES	2.42*	6.9	29 1/2	8 1/2	11-12	10-11	3.5-4.2
SAN DIEGO	2.63*	7.525	36.7	10 1/2	13	12	4.0
SAN FRANCISCO	2.62 1/2*	7.5	35-37	-	13	12	3.6-4.0
SANTA BARBARA	2.52*	7.2	35	10 1/2	13	12	4.3
COLORADO							
COLO. SPRINGS	2.21*	6.31	36	10	12	11-12	3.8-4.0
DENVER (F)	2.10*	6.0	32-35	9	12	10-11	3.4-3.8
PUEBLO	2.01*	5.75	32	9	12	11	3.8-4.2
CONNECTICUT (S)							
BRIDGEPORT	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13	-
HARTFORD	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13	3.8-4.0
NEW HAVEN	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13-14	4.0
DELAWARE							
WILMINGTON	2.67*	4.0	36	11	12	10-13	3.9-4.0
DIST. OF COLUMBIA							
WASHINGTON	3.15*	6.0	40	12	14	11-14	-
FLORIDA (S)							
JACKSONVILLE	3.25*	FLAT	48	14	16	16	4.0-5.0
MIAMI	3.97*	3.0	45-54	12 1/2-15	16-18	18	4.2-4.4
TAMPA	-	-	48	13	15	15	3.5-4.4
GEORGIA							
MACON	2.58*	4.0	40	11	14	13	4.6
IDaho	-	-	38	-	13	11	3.6-4.0
ILLINOIS							
CHICAGO	NOT DETERMINED		33-37	10 1/2	13	12	-
PEORIA	2.02*-2.25*	4.0	32	10-11 1/2	12-13	12-13	3.2-3.8
ROCKFORD	2.05*	4.0	36	9	11	11	3.6
SPRINGFIELD -	1.77	5¢ TO 4%	35	11	13	13	3.8
INDIANA (S)							
ELKHART	2.10*	4.0	-	9	11	11	3.9
EVANSVILLE	2.10*	6.0	36	10 1/2	12	12	3.6-3.86
GARY	-	-	38	11 1/2	13	13	3.5
INDIANAPOLIS -	2.31*	3.0	34	10	12	11-12	3.6-3.8
SOUTH BEND	2.37*	3.0	35	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
IOWA							
BURLINGTON	2.10*	3.0	30	8 1/2	10	10	3.9
CEDAR RAPIDS	2.01*	3.0	30	9 1/2	11	9-10	3.8
CLINTON	-	-	30	9	11	9	3.8-4.0
DAVENPORT (F)	2.20*	3.0	30	9 1/2	11	10-11	3.8
DES MOINES (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS		34	8 1/2	10	10	3.7-3.8
FORT DODGE	2.25*	4.0	36	9	9-	9-	3.8
MASON CITY	2.23*	4.0	30	9	11	11	3.8-4.0
OTTUMWA	2.20*	4.0	30	9	11	11	4.0
SIoux CITY	2.25*	3.5	32	9	11	10-11	3.8

1/ AVERAGE ON LAST MONTH'S REPORT SHOULD HAVE BEEN \$2.14 INSTEAD OF \$2.23

APRIL 1938

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED, FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PERCENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICE PER QT. BOT- TLED	
KANSAS	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
KANSAS CITY	2.28*	4.0	32	10	12	12	3.8
TOPEKA	2.10*	6.0	35	9	11	11	3.8
WICHITA	2.45*	7.0	39	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	12	3.7-3.8
KENTUCKY							
LEXINGTON	2.00	3.0	30	9-10	10-12	10-11	4.0-4.5
LOUISVILLE (F)	2.70*	2.9	38	12	13-14	13	4.0
PADUCAH	2.13*	3.0	34	10	12	12	4.0
LOUISIANA							
NEW ORLEANS	2.40*	3.0	30	8	12	10	4.0
SHREVEPORT	2.10*	3.0	-	10	12	12	4.2
MARYLAND							
BALTIMORE	2.85*	5.8 TO 4%	32-36	10-11	13	10-13	-
CUMBERLAND	3.55*	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.0-4.3
MASSACHUSETTS (S)							
BOSTON (F)	3.19*	CREAM	42-43	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	12	3.7-4.0
FALL RIVER	-	-	-	-	14	13	3.7
LAWRENCE	3.42*	B.F. BASIS	-	-	14	13	-
LOWELL	3.42*	B.F. BASIS	-	-	14	13	-
LYNN	-	-	39	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	12	4.0
SPRINGFIELD	3.46*	4.25	42	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	(1) 14	(1) 13	-
MICHIGAN							
BATTLE CREEK	2.45*	4.0	36	10	12	10-12	4.0
DETROIT	NOT DETERMINED	-	-	-	11-13	9-11	-
GRAND RAPIDS	2.00*	5.0	36	9	11	10-11	3.5-4.0
KALAMAZOO	2.45*	4.0	36	10	12	12	4.0
LANSING	2.15*	3.0	34	9	11	11	3.7-3.8
MINNESOTA							
DULUTH	1.80	4.0	28	-	10	8	-
MINNEAPOLIS (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS	-	29-31	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10-11	3.5-3.7
ST. PAUL (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS	-	-	-	11	-	-
WINONA	2.04	FLAT	25	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	8	8	3.8
MISSOURI							
KANSAS CITY	2.60*	B.M. BASIS	34-36	10-11	13	12-13	3.7-4.0
ST. JOSEPH	2.10*	4.0	30	9	11	11	3.8-4.0
ST. LOUIS (F)	NOT DETERMINED	(2)	38-42	12	14	13	3.8
	EFFECTIVE 8TH	-	38	11	13	13	3.8
MONTANA							
LEWISTOWN	-	-	35	10-11	12-13	12-13	3.8-4.5
NEBRASKA							
LINCOLN	1.85*	5.3	28	7	9	9	3.8
OMAHA (F)	2.26*	3.0	32	9	11	10-11	3.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
MANCHESTER	2.72*	CREAM	-	-	12	12	-
NASHUA	3.19*	CREAM	-	-	13	13	-
PORTSMOUTH	2.34	5.5	36	10	12	12	3.9+
NEW JERSEY (S)							
NEW BRUNSWICK	(3)	4.0	42	12	14	13-14	3.54
TRENTON	(3)	4.0	40	11	13	12	3.7-4.0
NEW YORK (S)							
ALBANY	2.65*	4.0	32	11-13	13	13	4.15
BINGHAMTON	2.70*	4.0	36	11	13	13	3.6-3.7
BUFFALO	1.90*	4.0	28	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10	3.6
NEW YORK	2.68 $\frac{1}{4}$ *-2.85 $\frac{1}{2}$ *(4)	4.0	34	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	8-11 $\frac{1}{3}$	-
SYRACUSE	2.70*	4.0	-	-	13	13	-
UTICA	2.70*	4.0	36	11	13	12-13	3.8
NORTH CAROLINA							
DURHAM	2.80*	4.0	42	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	15	4.0
GREENSBORO	2.70*-2.80*	4.0	40	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA							
GRAND FORKS	2.00	5.0	30	8	10	9	3.6
OHIO							
AKRON	2.25*	3.5	40	10	12	12	3.7
CANTON	NOT DETERMINED	-	-	-	12	12	-
CINCINNATI	2.55*	4.0	36	11	13	12	3.8
CLEVELAND	2.50*	B.M. BASIS	36	10	12	10-11	-
COLUMBUS	1.85*	B.M. BASIS	29	8	10	9-10	3.5-4.0
DAYTON	1.89*-1.99*	VARIES	34	9	11	10-11	3.5-4.0
TOLEDO	2.35*	3.0	28	10	12	11	3.4-3.6
OKLAHOMA							
OKLAHOMA CITY	-	-	35-38	8-10	11-12	9-12	3.5-4.6
TULSA	1.75*-1.90*(5)	4.0-5.0	34	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10-11	3.6-3.8
OREGON (S)							
KLAMATH FALLS	2.20	6.3	-	10	12	12	-
PORTLAND	2.34*(1-15)	6.7	40	10	12	12	4.0
SALEM	2.03*(16-30)	5.8	36	9	11	11	4.0
PENNSYLVANIA (S)							
ALTOONA	2.09*	5.85	36	9	11	11	-
JOHNSTOWN	2.76*	4.0	42	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13	3.9
PHILADELPHIA	2.76	4.0	42	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13	3.9
PITTSBURGH (6)	2.88*	4.0	40	10	12	11-13	-
READING	2.95*(6)	4.0	40-46	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13	3.6-3.7
WILKES-BARRE	2.65*	4.0	38	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	12	3.6
RHODE ISLAND (S)	2.76*	4.0	40	11	13	-	3.6-3.8
NEW PORT	-	-	-	13	15	15	4.4
PROVIDENCE	3.10*	4.2	-	-	13	12	-
SOUTH CAROLINA							
CHARLESTON	3.06*	4.0	40-44	13	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ -15	15	4.1
SOUTH DAKOTA							
SIOUX FALLS	2.00*	4.0	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	8	10-11	10-11	4.0
TENNESSEE							
KNOXVILLE	1.80	4.0	32-35	8-8 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	10	4.0
MEMPHIS	2.45*	3.0	28	9	11	11	4.0-4.2
NASHVILLE	1.95*(7)	3.0	30	9	11	10-11	4.2
TEXAS							
DALLAS	2.00*-2.05*	2.0-3.0	36	9	11	10	4.4-4.5
EL PASO	2.50	5.0	36	10	12	10-12	3.6-4.2
FORT WORTH	2.20*-2.25*(8)	3.0-4.0	35	10	12	11-12	4.3-4.6
UTAH							
OGDEN	1.61*	4.6	-	-	10	8	4.0
SALT LAKE CITY	2.14*	6.1	33	9	11	11	3.8

TABLE 11 CONTINUED							
MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PERCENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING DUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICE PER QT. BOT- TLED	
	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
VIRGINIA							
LYNCHBURG	3.15*	5.0	40	11	13	13	4.0
RICHMOND	3.42*	4.0	43	13	14	14	4.0
ROANOKE	2.90*	6.0	40	11	13	13	3.95
WASHINGTON							
BREMERTON	2.07*	5.9	28	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
EVERETT	-	-	36	9	11	10-11	4.0
SEATTLE	1.92*	5.5	32	8½	11	10	4.0
SPOKANE	2.10*	6.0	30	9½	11	10-11	3.7-4.0
WEST VIRGINIA							
CHARLESTON	3.02*	8.625	-	13	15	15	3.8-4.0
CLARKSBURG	2.50*	4.0	35	10	12	12	3.8-4.0
HUNTINGTON	- 2.10-2.35*	VARIES	40	10	12	11-12	4.0-4.2
WHEELING	- 2.37*(7)	3.5	40	10	12	12	3.7
WISCONSIN							
BELOIT	2.30*	4.0	36	9½	11	11	3.8
KENOSHA	2.75*	4.0	40	10	12	12	3.8
MADISON	2.60*	4.0	38	10	11	11	3.8
MILWAUKEE	2.71*	3.0	38	10½	12	12	3.6-3.7
OSHKOSH	2.03*	5.8	34	9	10	10	4.0
RACINE	2.70*	4.0	38	10½	12	12	3.55
SUPERIOR	-	-	32	10	12	12	4.0
WAUSAU	2.03*	5.8	34	9	10	-	-

* PRICES PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.)

+ OR - FOLLOWING THE NAME OF A CITY INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH.

(S) STATE CONTROL BOARD IN OPERATION.

(F) UNDER FEDERAL CONTROL.

(1) NO CHANGE HAS OCCURRED IN SPRINGFIELD PRICES. PUBLISHED PRICES DURING RECENT MONTHS APPLIED TO MILK OF HIGHER FAT TEST THAN THAT MOST COMMONLY SOLD.

(2) CLASS 1 PRICE IS TO BE 80¢ OVER PRICE PAID BY CONDENSERIES IN ILLINOIS AS PER EVAPORATED MILK MARKETING AGREEMENT.

(3) \$2.76 AT RECEIVING STATIONS.

(4) COUNTRY PLANT PRICE + 45½¢ FREIGHT + 22½¢-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE.

(5) PREMIUMS PAID FOR LOW BACTERIA COUNTS.

(6) PRICE ESTABLISHED FOR APRIL MILK BY THE STATE MILK CONTROL BOARD IS \$3.15 (4% BASIS), F.O.B. CITY, AND \$2.73 AT COUNTRY PLANTS. THIS IS EQUIVALENT TO \$2.95 FOR 3.5% MILK, F.O.B. CITY AND \$2.53 AT COUNTRY PLANTS. PRIOR TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THESE PRICES ON MARCH 16, BOARD PRICES WERE \$3.19 (4%) AND \$2.77 RESPECTIVELY, BUT DEALERS HAD SECURED SUPERSEDEAS FROM COURT PERMITTING PAYMENTS ON BASIS OF \$2.92 AND \$2.50. LATER THE COURT CONFIRMED PRICES OF \$3.06 AND \$2.64 FROM OCTOBER 1937 TO FEBRUARY 1938, INCLUSIVE. THESE PRICES WERE ALSO IN EFFECT DURING THE FIRST HALF OF MARCH.

(7) EFFECTIVE MARCH 1.

(8) THE PRICE OF \$2.08 REPORTED LAST MONTH SHOULD HAVE BEEN \$2.20.

TABLE 11 (SECTION 2)

MARCH BUYING AND SELLING PRICES

PRICES FOR THE CITIES LISTED BELOW WERE NOT AVAILABLE WHEN THE MARCH REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

FRESNO, CALIF.	2.10*	6.0	37	10	13	12	4.0
PASADENA, CALIF.	2.42*	6.9	29½	8½	12	11-12	3.8
CHICAGO, ILL.	(1)	4.0	33-37	10½	13	12	-
PORTLAND, ME.	2.94*	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.0
WORCESTER, MASS.	3.47*	4.2	42-44	11½	14	13	3.8
DETROIT, MICH.	2.25*	4.0	-	-	9-13	9-13	-
LANSING, MICH.	2.15*	3.0	34	9	11	11	3.7-3.8
ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.	-	-	40	11	13	12-13	4.0
ROCHESTER, N.Y.	2.65*	4.0	36-40	10½	13	12-13	3.9
WINSTON-SALEM, N.C.	3.05*	4.0	45	13	15	15	4.3
AKRON, OHIO	2.25*	3.5	40	10	12	12	3.7
ABERDEEN, S.DAK.	2.10	5.0	30	8	10	10	3.8
HOUSTON, TEXAS	2.62*	3.5	42	11	13	12	4.3

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.)

(1) \$2.05 AT COUNTRY PLANTS. (ESTIMATED)

TABLE III

APRIL BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK 3.5% B.F. FOR
CITIES WHERE PART OF THE SUPPLY IS PURCHASED THROUGH COUNTRY STATIONS

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK (3.5% FAT BASIS)		FREIGHT ZONES OR RATES TO WHICH COUNTRY STATION PRICES APPLY
	F.O.B. CITY	AT COUNTRY STATIONS	
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	\$2.85*	\$2.35*	30¢ RATE
WASHINGTON, D.C.	3.15*	2.90*	10¢ RATE
BALTIMORE, MD.	2.85*	2.44*	ALL BEYOND 20 MILES
BOSTON, MASS.	3.19*	2.57*	191 - 200 MILE ZONE (36¢ RATE)
NEW YORK, N.Y.	2.68½*-2.85½*(1)	2.00	201 - 210 MILE ZONE (45½¢ RATE)
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.88*	2.54*	41 - 80 MILE ZONE
PITTSBURGH, PA. (2)	2.95*	2.53*	ALL BEYOND 65 MILES

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.)

(1) 200 MILE ZONE PRICE + 45½¢ FREIGHT + 22½¢-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE.

(2) SEE FOOTNOTE 6/ UNDER TABLE II.

NOTE: - AT ALL PLACES IN THE ABOVE TABLES WHERE PRICES ARE NOT SHOWN, THE INFORMATION WAS EITHER NOT REPORTED OR IS NOT AVAILABLE.

(OVER)

TABLE IV

PRICES FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK AND CERTAIN MILK PRODUCTS

THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES REPORTED FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK, CERTIFIED MILK, AND CERTAIN OTHER PRODUCTS DELIVERED AT WHOLESALE BUYERS' PLACES OF BUSINESS AND AT THE HOME OF RETAIL CUSTOMERS. PRICES OF SPECIAL GRADES APPLY TO MILK OF DIFFERENT QUALITY THAN THAT COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITIES DESIGNATED. THESE PRICES ARE NOT NECESSARILY COMPARABLE, ONE CITY WITH ANOTHER, BECAUSE OF VARIATIONS IN LOCAL GRADES OR QUALITY.

CITIES	SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK	CERTIFIED MILK	CULTURED BUTTERMILK		COTTAGE CHEESE		LIGHT CREAM 18-25% B.F.	
	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER LB.	RETAIL PRICE PER LB.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER 1/2 PT.
ALBANY	16	18	32	10	10	-	1.28-1.48	15
ALTOONA	-	22	25	10	9	11	1.44	15
BALTIMORE	-	17-20	-	-	-	-	1.20	15
BIRMINGHAM	-	17	-	7-8	10	15	-	17
BOSTON	15-17	22	22 1/2	9-10	-	15-16	1.08	12-13
BUFFALO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
CHICAGO	-	17	-	13	-	-	1.05-1.63	15
COLO. SPRINGS	13	-	15	6	(1)8	(1)10	1.40	13
COLUMBUS	12	18	25	10	11	13	1.15	9-10
DALLAS	12	-	16-24	6-8	12	15	1.00	9-10
DENVER	13	-	15	8	-	-	1.25	13-14
DES MOINES	13	12	24-34	8-11	11	13	1.30	11-12
EL PASO	-	17	32	11	15	-	1.50	14-15
EVANSVILLE, IND.	13	-	36	12	12	-	1.43	14
HARTFORD	16	19	-	-	-	12	1.32	14-15
INDIANAPOLIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	12-13
JACKSONVILLE	17	18	36	12	15	20	1.60	18
KANSAS CITY, Mo.	-	16	25	9-10	12	15	1.40-1.60	14
LINCOLN	12	13	20	8	11	13	1.20	10
LOS ANGELES	-	16-17	15-22	8-11	6-12	10-16	1.08	9-13
LOUISVILLE	-	15	24	7-8	15	18	1.17-1.63	14
MIAMI	19-22	20	35-40	12	12 1/2-16	19	1.85-2.25	18-20
MILWAUKEE	14-16	15	18-24	7-8	7	9-12	1.20-1.30	12-14
MINNEAPOLIS	12-14	17	18	7-13	12	15	1.20-1.32	11-12
NASHVILLE	13	-	16	5	12	15	1.25	12
NEW ORLEANS	13-15	16	30	12	-	-	1.10	10-11
NEW YORK	15-16 1/2	20	-	-	-	-	1.12-1.24	14-15
OMAHA	12 1/2-13 1/2	13-15	-	-	10	12	1.28	10-11
PHILADELPHIA	15	19	-	-	-	-	1.60	14-15
PITTSBURGH	14-16	20	25	10	8	12	1.40-1.76	16
PORTLAND, ORE.	13-14	-	20	6-13	-	-	1.60	15
RICHMOND, VA.	15-16	-	24	8-14	10	-	1.20	14
ROCKFORD	-	13	20	7	-	10	1.48	14
SAN DIEGO	16	14	25	10-11	8	10-12	1.45	14-15
SAN FRANCISCO	15	18	25	12	12	21	1.50	-
SEATTLE	12-14	15	-	12	10	13	1.40	12-13
SIOUX CITY	13	16	20	7	10	12	1.28-1.32	10-11
ST. LOUIS	15-17	18	17	10-17	12	14	.99-1.63	16
TRENTON	-	19	-	-	(1)12	(1)15	1.28	14
WASHINGTON, D.C.	16-19	20	-	14	-	-	1.65	18
WHEELING	14	-	30	11	10	-	.90	13
WILMINGTON, DEL.	15	-	-	10	-	(1)12	-	15

(1) 12 OZ. PACKAGE.

TABLE V

NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS

THE FOLLOWING NET PRICES WERE REPORTED PAID TO MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS SUPPLYING THE CITIES LISTED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE FOR SUCH CITIES ARE USUALLY OF TWO CLASSES, (A) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS OR PRICES PAID FOR CLASS 1 MILK, AND (B) PRICES PAID FOR SURPLUS MILK. THE FORMER APPLIES TO THAT PORTION OF THE MILK WHICH WAS USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, AND THE LATTER APPLYING TO THAT PORTION CLASSED AS "SURPLUS", WHICH IS USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES.

CITIES	LAST NET PRICE PAID FOR 3.5% MILK (1)	PERIOD FOR WHICH PRICE WAS PAID	PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR SAME PERIOD	
			BASIC OR CLASS 1	SURPLUS
HARTFORD, NEW HAVEN & BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	\$2.69	FEB.	\$3.23	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
WASHINGTON, D.C.	2.83	FEB.	3.15	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHICAGO, ILL.	1.84(2)	FEB.	2.05(3)	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
DES MOINES, IOWA	(1.67	FEB. 1-15	\$1.46	
	(1.65	MAR. 1-15	2.00	\$1.43
LOUISVILLE, KY.	1.93 1/2	MAR.	2.70	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BALTIMORE, MD.	2.55	FEB.	2.85	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BOSTON, MASS.	1.728(4)	FEB.	2.57	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
DETROIT, MICH.	1.95	FEB.	2.25	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	1.58	MAR.	1.85	ALL MILK POOLED
KANSAS CITY, Mo.	2.28	MAR.	2.58	\$1.24-\$2.03
ST. JOSEPH, Mo.	1.83	MAR.	2.10	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
ST. LOUIS, Mo.	2.15	FEB.	2.60	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1.72-1.77(5)	MAR.	2.20(1-27)	DEPENDENT UPON PRODUCT
			2.00(28-31)	MANUFACTURED
AKRON, OHIO	2.22 1/3	FEB.	2.35	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CLEVELAND, OHIO	2.21	FEB.	2.50	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.47	FEB.	2.88	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PITTSBURGH, PA.	2.26 1/2	FEB.	2.72	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
SEATTLE, WASH.	1.694	MAR. 1-15	1.92	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHARLESTON, W.VA.	2.78	FEB.	3.02	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
HUNTINGTON, W.VA.	2.12	FEB.	2.34	BUTTERFAT BASIS
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	2.16	MAR.	2.71	BASED ON BUTTER MARKETS
PROVIDENCE, R.I.	2.862	FEB.	3.09	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
RICHMOND, VA.	3.01	FEB.	3.42	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS

(1) F.O.B. CITY UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) PRICE AT FARMS.

(3) AT COUNTRY PLANTS.

(4) 191 - 200 MILE ZONE.

(5) 201 - 210 MILE ZONE.

TABLE VI

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES 92 SCORE BUTTER - MARCH 1938

NEW YORK	-	30.33 CENTS	PHILADELPHIA	-	30.72 CENTS
CHICAGO	-	29.29 CENTS	BOSTON	-	30.65 CENTS
		SAN FRANCISCO	-	29.24 CENTS	

TABLE VII

FLUID MILK PRICE CHANGES - APRIL 1938

(+ OR - INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH)

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOB CITY CLASS I MILK (3.5% FAT BASIS)			RETAIL PRICE PER QUART DELIVERED TO HOMES		
	APRIL 1938	MARCH 1938	APRIL 1937	APRIL 1938	MARCH 1938	APRIL 1937
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
BUFFALO, N.Y.	- 1.90*	2.30*	2.90*	11	11	12
NEW YORK, N.Y.	- 2.68 ¹ / ₂ *-2.85 ¹ / ₂ *1/	2.88 ¹ / ₂ *-3.05 ¹ / ₂ *1/	2.54 ¹ / ₂ *-2.75 ¹ / ₂ *1/	12 ¹ / ₂	13	12
PITTSBURGH, PA.	4/ 2.95*	2.86*(1-15) 2.95*(16-31)	3.05*	13 ¹ / ₂	13	13
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.	- 2.31*	2.37*	2.37*	12	12	12
COLUMBUS, OHIO	- 1.85*	2.15*	2.13*	10	11	11
DAYTON, OHIO	- 1.89*-1.99*	1.99*-2.09*	2.10*-2.21*	11	11	11
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
ST. LOUIS, MO.	- NOT DETERMINED	2.60*	2.45*	4 (1-7) 3 (8-30)	14	11-13
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
HUNTINGTON, W.VA.	- 2.10-2.35*	2.25-2.35*	2.34*	12	12	12
WHEELING, W.VA.	- 2.37*	2.37* ² / ₂	2.48*	12	12	12
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
LEXINGTON, KY.	- 2.00	2.20	2.00	10-12	12	12
NASHVILLE, TENN.	- 1.95*	1.95* ³ / ₃	2.10*	11	11	11
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
TULSA, OKLA.	- 1.75*-1.90*	2.00*-2.08	2.03*	11	12	11
PACIFIC:						
PORTLAND, ORE.	- 2.34*(1-15)	2.34*	2.34*	12	12	12
" "	- 2.03*(16-30)			11		

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I).

1/ EFFECTIVE MARCH 28.

2/ PRICE CHANGED FROM \$2.47 TO \$2.37 MARCH 1.

3/ PRICE AT NASHVILLE CHANGED FROM \$2.10 TO \$1.95 ON MARCH 1. THIS WAS NOT INCLUDED IN LAST MONTH'S REPORT.

4/ SEE NOTE 6/ UNDER TABLE II.

MILK SUPPLIES HEAVIER -- PRICE REDUCTIONS OCCUR

Again this month (April), reports received by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics from the fluid milk trade indicate that some further reductions of milk prices have occurred. Heavy production increases during March have caused dairy products markets generally to lose strength, and fluid milk prices in a number of cities have shared in the decline along with butter and cheese.

Cities where April decreases are effective include several of the larger markets of the country. Leading the list is New York City, with prices to both producers and consumers having been reduced on March 28. The April price on Class I milk is 20¢ per cwt. lower than a month ago, and retail prices are 1¹/₂¢ per quart lower. In up-State New York, dealers' buying prices for Class I milk at Buffalo are 40¢ per cwt. lower, but retail prices remain unchanged, the latter having been reduced 2¢ per quart in March. Compared with a year ago, current prices at Buffalo are \$1 per cwt. lower on Class I milk, and 1¢ per quart lower on retail deliveries. Reports from Columbus, Ohio show a Class I reduction of 30¢ per cwt. and a retail reduction of 1¢ per quart. At Dayton, Ohio, Class I milk only is lower than in March by 10¢ per cwt. Dealers' buying prices on milk utilized for city distribution are 6¢ per cwt. lower than last month at Indianapolis, Ind. Retail prices have been lowered on part of the local distribution at both Louisville and Lexington, Ky. At Louisville, the range is now from 13 to 14¢ per quart, compared with 14¢ in March, and at

Lexington the range is 10 to 12¢, compared with 12¢ last month. Under the flat price plan of buying from producers supplying Lexington, a 20¢ per cwt. reduction is in effect this month. St. Louis retail prices were lowered 1¢ per quart on April 8. Class I prices at St. Louis are now being based upon the minimum price paid by condenseries in the Illinois area, as outlined in the Evaporated Milk Marketing Agreement. To this price a differential of 80¢ per cwt. is added for milk delivered f.o.b. St. Louis, and a differential of 59¢ for milk at country plants. Reports from Detroit show that the 9-13¢ range of retail prices which prevailed last month, has narrowed to 11-13¢. Class I milk at Tulsa, Okla. is 18-25¢ per cwt. lower this month than in March, and retail prices are down 1¢ per quart. It is reported that reductions of 31¢ per cwt. on Class I and 1¢ per quart on retail milk will become effective at Portland, Oregon on April 16.

The Pittsburgh situation has been clarified as a result of a new court order with respect to prices which during recent months were under some controversy, and, a new State Milk Control Commission order establishing prices for this month. After the Milk Control Commission price was established last fall, a supersedeas court order permitted the temporary use of a different set of prices pending final decision. The Control Commission Class I price for 3.5% milk was \$2.99, and the price under this court order was \$2.72. The new court order established a Class I price of \$2.86 for the period October to February, incl. The April price established by the Milk Control Commission is \$2.95 for 3.5% milk.

TELEPHONE
DIST 6350
BR. 2221-2222
MAY 12, 1938.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
FLUID MILK MARKET REPORT FOR THE UNITED STATES
FOR MONTH OF MAY 1938

Room 2929
South Building
Washington, D.C.

PRICES WHICH APPEAR IN THIS REPORT ARE SECURED THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF MILK DISTRIBUTORS, PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS AND MUNICIPAL OFFICERS, AND REPRESENT PRICES REPORTED AS GENERALLY PREVAILING IN THE AREAS OR CITIES INDICATED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES REPRESENT VARIOUS BASES OF PURCHASES; EITHER (A) FLAT PRICES PAID FOR ALL MILK DELIVERED BY PRODUCERS, (B) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS, OR (C) PRICES PAID FOR CLASS I MILK. (B) AND (C) ARE MARKED * IN FOLLOWING TABLES: NET PRICES PAID PRODUCERS, AND PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED BASIC PRICES ARE SHOWN FOR A NUMBER OF CITIES IN TABLE V. ALL PER CWT. BUYING PRICES HAVE BEEN CONVERTED TO A 3.5% BUTTERFAT BASIS FOR COMPARATIVE PURPOSES. ONLY THOSE PRICES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT WHICH HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED AT THE TIME THE REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

TABLE I

MILK DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK TESTING 3.5% BUTTERFAT
WHICH IS USED FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION AS MILK AND CREAM
(DELIVERED F. O. B. LOCAL SHIPPING POINT OR COUNTRY PLANT)

SECTIONS	NUMBER OF MARKETS	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT	AVERAGE PRICE	PRICES COMPARED FOR SAME M'TS			
				NUMBER OF MARKETS	1938 AVERAGE FOR MAY	1938 AVERAGE FOR APR.	1937 AVERAGE FOR MAY
NEW ENGLAND	12	\$2.34-3.17	\$2.86	12	\$2.86	\$2.85	\$2.67
MID. ATLANTIC	13	1.90-2.76	2.49	13	2.49	2.50	2.57
E. N. CENTRAL	22	1.61-2.76	2.08	22	2.08	2.10	2.16
W. N. CENTRAL	19	1.27-2.25	1.95	19	1.95	2.00	2.04
So. ATLANTIC	16	2.00-3.40	2.79	16	2.79	2.81	2.75
E. S. CENTRAL	6	1.55-2.41	2.07	6	2.07	2.08	2.20
W. S. CENTRAL	9	1.50-2.45	1.97	9	1.97	2.01	2.06
MOUNTAIN	8	1.46-2.58	2.05	8	2.05	2.05	2.09
PACIFIC	12	1.35-2.41	1.96	12	1.96	2.00	2.03
UNITED STATES	117	1.27-3.40	2.26	117	2.26	2.29	2.29

ABOVE DOES NOT INCLUDE PRICES FOR CITIES WHERE MILK IS PURCHASED ON THE BASIS OF CURRENT BUTTER MARKET QUOTATIONS, BUT DOES INCLUDE "FLAT PRICES" WHERE SUCH APPLY, ALSO "BASIC PRICES" WHERE A SURPLUS OR POOLING PLAN IS IN EFFECT.

TABLE II (SECTION I)

MAY BUYING AND SELLING PRICES (SEE ALSO TABLE VII)

BUYING PRICES ARE FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK OF 3.5% QUALITY. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.) DELIVERED CITY PRICES INCLUDE COUNTRY STATION AND TRANSPORTATION CHARGES WHEN SUCH ARE INCURRED.

SELLING PRICES ARE FOR THAT QUALITY OF MILK COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITY FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN.

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PERCENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICES PER QT BOT- TLED	
	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
ALABAMA (S)							
BIRMINGHAM	2.85*	3.0	-	12	15	14	4.1-4.2
MOBILE	2.41*	3.0	40	11	14	13	-
ARIZONA							
PHOENIX	2.19*	6.25	34	10	13	12	3.8-4.0
TUCSON	2.80*	8.0	40	12	13½-14	13	3.5-3.8
CALIFORNIA (S)							
FRESNO	2.10	6.0	37	10	13	12	4.0
LOS ANGELES	2.42*	6.9	29½	8½	11-12	10-11	3.5-4.2
PASADENA	2.42*	6.9	29½	9	12	10½	3.8-4.0
SAN DIEGO	2.63*	7.525	36.7-37	10½	13	12	4.0
SAN FRANCISCO	2.45*(1)	7.0	35-37	-	13	12	3.6-4.0
SANTA BARBARA	2.42*	6.9	35	10½	13	12	4.3
COLORADO							
COLO. SPRINGS	2.19*	6.27	36	10	12	11-12	3.8-4.0
DENVER (F)	2.10*	6.0	30-35	9-9½	12	10-11	3.4-3.8
PUEBLO	2.01*	5.75	32	-	12	11	3.8
CONNECTICUT (S)							
BRIDGEPORT	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13	-
HARTFORD	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13	3.8-4.0
NEW HAVEN	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13-14	4.0
DELAWARE							
WILMINGTON	2.67*	4.0	36	11	12	11-13	3.8-4.0
DIST. OF COLUMBIA							
WASHINGTON	3.15*	6.0	40	12	14	11-14	-
FLORIDA (S)							
JACKSONVILLE	3.25*	FLAT	48	14	16	16	4.0-5.0
MIAMI	3.62*	3.0 TO 4.5%	40-50	10-13	16	16	4.2-4.5
TAMPA	-	-	48	13	15	15	3.5-4.4
GEORGIA							
MACON	2.58*	4.0	40	11	14	13	4.6
ILLINOIS							
CHICAGO	NOT DETERMINED		33-37	10½	13	12	-
JOLIET	-	-	36	11	13	13	4.0
QUINCY	1.90*	5.0	25	8	10	10	3.8
ROCKFORD	1.95*	4.0	36	9	11	11	3.8
SPRINGFIELD	1.77	5.0 TO 4%	35	11	13	13	3.8
INDIANA (S)							
ELKHART	2.02*	3.5	33	9	11	11	4.0
EVANSVILLE	2.10*	6.0	-	10½	12	12	3.6-3.86
GARY	-	-	36	11½	13	13	-
INDIANAPOLIS	2.31*	3.0	34	10	12	11-12	3.6-3.8
SOUTH BEND	2.37*	3.0	35	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
IOWA							
BURLINGTON	2.10*	3.0	30	8½	10	10	3.9
CEDAR RAPIDS	1.98*	3.0	32	9½	11	9-11	3.8
CLINTON	BUTTERFAT BASIS		25	9	11	-	3.6-3.8
DAVENPORT (F)	2.20*	3.0	30	9	11	11	3.8
DES MOINES (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS		34	8½	10	10-11	3.7-3.8
FORT DODGE	2.25*	4.0	36	9	9-1½	9-1½	3.8
IOWA CITY	2.05*	3.0	33	9	11	9	-
MASON CITY	2.23*	4.0	30	9	11	11	4.0
OTTUMWA	2.20*	4.0	30	9	11	11	4.0
SIOUX CITY	2.25*	3.0	32	9	11	10-11	3.8

MAY 1938

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PERCENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICE PER QT. BOT- TLED	
KANSAS	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
KANSAS CITY	2.28*	4.0	36	10	12	12	3.7
TOPEKA	1.75*(2)	5.0	30	8	10	10	3.8
WICHITA	2.27*	6.5	-	-	12	12	-
KENTUCKY							
LEXINGTON	1.95	3.0	30	-	12	10-11	4.0-4.5
LOUISVILLE (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS	BASIS	-	11	12-13	12	4.0
LOUISIANA							
ALEXANDRIA	2.30*	4.0	40	10	12	12	4.0
NEW ORLEANS	2.40*	3.0	30	8	12	10	4.0
SHREVEPORT	2.00*	3.0	-	10	12	12	4.2
MARYLAND							
BALTIMORE	2.85*	5.8 TO 4%	32-36	10-11	13	10-13	-
CUMBERLAND	3.40*(3)	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.1-4.3
MASSACHUSETTS (S)							
BOSTON (F)	3.20*	CREAM	39-43	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	12	3.7-4.0
FALL RIVER	-	-	-	-	14	13	3.7
LAWRENCE	3.43*	B.F. BASIS	-	-	14	13	-
LOWELL	3.43*	B.F. BASIS	-	-	14	13	-
LYNN	-	-	-	-	13	12	-
SPRINGFIELD	3.47*	3.8	42	11	14	13	3.8-4.0
WORCESTER	3.48*	3.7	42-44	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	14	13	3.8-3.9
MICHIGAN							
DETROIT	NOT DETERMINED	-	-	-	11-13	9-13	-
GRAND RAPIDS	2.00*	5.0	36	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ -9	11	10-11	3.5-4.0
KALAMAZOO	2.45*	4.0	36	10	12	12	4.0
LANSING	2.00*	3.0	34	9	11	11	3.7-4.0
MINNESOTA							
DULUTH	1.70	4.0	28	8-10	10-12	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS	BASIS	31	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10-11	3.5-3.7
ST. PAUL (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS	BASIS	31	9	11	-	3.6
WINONA	2.04	FLAT	25	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	8	8	3.8
MISSOURI							
KANSAS CITY	2.46*	B.M. BASIS	34-36	10	13	12	3.7-4.0
ST. JOSEPH	2.10*	4.0	30	9	11	11	3.8-4.0
ST. LOUIS (F)	NOT DETERMINED	-	36-38	11	13	12-13	3.8
MONTANA							
BUTTE	2.52*	7.2	33	10	12	12	3.5-3.7
LEWISTOWN	-	-	35	10-11	21-13	12-13	3.8-4.5
NEBRASKA							
LINCOLN	1.57*	4.5	28	7	9	9	3.8
OMAHA (F)	2.26*	3.0	32	9	11	10	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
MANCHESTER	2.73*	CREAM	-	-	12	12	-
NASHUA	3.13*	CREAM	-	-	13	13	-
PORTSMOUTH	2.34	5.5	36	10	12	12	3.7-3.9
NEW JERSEY (S)							
NEW BRUNSWICK	(4)	4.0	42	12	14	13-14	3.47
TRENTON	(4)	4.0	40	11	13	12	3.68-4.1
NEW YORK (S)							
ALBANY	2.65*	4.0	32	11-13	13	13	4.0
BUFFALO	1.90*	4.0	-	-	11	10	-
NEW YORK	2.68 $\frac{1}{4}$ *-2.85 $\frac{1}{2}$ *(5)	4.0	34	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	8-11 $\frac{1}{2}$	-
ROCHESTER	2.65*	4.0	36-40	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	12-13	3.8
SYRACUSE	2.70*	4.0	-	-	13	13	-
UTICA	2.65*	4.0	36	11	13	12-13	3.5
NORTH CAROLINA							
DURHAM	2.80*	4.0	42	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	15	4.0
WINSTON-SALEM	3.05*	4.0	45	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	-	4.2
OHIO							
AKRON	2.25*	3.0	40	10	12	12	3.7
CANTON	NOT DETERMINED	-	-	-	11	11	-
CINCINNATI (F)	2.55*	4.0	36	11	13	12	3.8
CLEVELAND	2.23*	3.5	34	9	11	10	3.8
COLUMBUS	1.86*	B.M. BASIS	29	8	10	9-10	3.5-4.0
DAYTON	1.89*-2.01*	VARIES	34	9	11	10-11	4.0
TOLEDO	-	-	35	10	12	11	3.5-3.6
OKLAHOMA							
OKLAHOMA CITY	1.80*	4.0	38	8-10	10-12	9-11	3.6-4.1
TULSA	1.75*-1.90*	4.0-5.0	34	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10-11	3.6-4.0
OREGON (S)							
KLAMATH FALLS	2.20	6.3	-	-	11	11	-
PORTLAND	2.03*	5.8	36	9	11	11	4.0
SALEM	2.09*	5.85	36	9	11	11	-
PENNSYLVANIA (S)							
ALTOONA	2.76*	4.0	42	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13	3.9
JOHNSTOWN	2.76	4.0	42	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13	3.9
McKEESPORT	2.95*	4.0	34	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13	3.8
PHILADELPHIA	2.80*(6)	4.0	40	10	12	11-13	3.72
PITTSBURGH	2.83*(7)	4.0	40-46	11-11 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13	3.6-3.8
WILKES BARRE	2.76*	4.0	40	11	13	-	3.6-3.8
RHODE ISLAND (S)							
NEWPORT	-	-	-	13	15	15	4.2
PROVIDENCE	3.10*	4.0	-	-	13	12	-
SOUTH CAROLINA							
CHARLESTON	3.06*	4.0	40-44	13	14 $\frac{1}{2}$ -15	15	4.1
TENNESSEE							
KNOXVILLE	1.80*	4.0	32-35	8-8 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	10	4.0
MEMPHIS	-	-	28	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	11	-
NASHVILLE	1.95*	3.0	30	9	11	10-11	4.2
TEXAS							
DALLAS	2.00*-2.05*	2.0-3.0	36	9	11	10	4.3-4.5
EL PASO	2.35	5.0	36	10	12	10-12	3.6-4.2
FORT WORTH	2.10*-2.25*	3.0-4.0	35	10	12	11	4.3-4.6
HOUSTON	2.65*	3.0	42	11	13	12	4.2
UTAH							
PROVO	1.61*	4.6	-	-	10	8	4.1
SALT LAKE CITY	2.14*	6.1	33	9	11	11	3.8
VIRGINIA							
RICHMOND	3.42*	4.0	43	13	14	14	4.0
ROANOKE	2.90*	6.0	40	11	13	13	3.95

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PERCENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK.	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICE PER QT BOT- TLED	
	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
WASHINGTON							
BREMERTON	2.07*	5.9	28	10	12	12	3.6-4.0
EVERETT	-	-	32	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	9-10	4.0
SEATTLE	1.92*	5.5	32	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10	4.0
SPOKANE	2.10*	6.0	30	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10-11	3.7-4.0
WEST VIRGINIA							
CHARLESTON	3.02*	8.625	-	13	15	15	3.7-4.0
CLARKSBURG	2.50*	4.0	35	10	12	12	3.8-4.0
HUNTINGTON	2.15*-2.35*	B.M.BASIS	40	10	12	11-12	4.0-4.2
WHEELING	2.40*	3.0	40	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
WISCONSIN							
BELOIT	2.30*	4.0	36	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	11	3.8
KENOSHA	2.75*	4.0	40	10	12	12	3.8
MADISON	2.60*	4.0	38	10	11	11	3.7
MILWAUKEE	2.71*	4.0	38	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	12	3.55-3.7
RACINE	2.70*	4.0	38	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	12	3.5
SUPERIOR	-	-	32	10	12	12	4.0
WAUSAU	2.03	5.8	34	9	10	-	-

* PRICES PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.)

+ OR - FOLLOWING THE NAME OF A CITY INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH.

(S) STATE CONTROL BOARD IN OPERATION.

(F) UNDER FEDERAL CONTROL.

(1) EFFECTIVE APRIL 18.

(2) EFFECTIVE APRIL 15.

(3) INSTEAD OF \$3.55 PUBLISHED LAST MONTH.

(4) \$2.76 AT RECEIVING STATIONS.

(5) COUNTRY PLANT PRICE + 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ FREIGHT + 22 $\frac{3}{4}$ ¢-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE.

(6) ORDER OF PENNSYLVANIA MILK CONTROL COMMISSION MAKES THIS PRICE EFFECTIVE MAY 12.

(7) MILK CONTROL COMMISSION PRICE OF \$3.15 PER CWT. FOR 4% MILK (\$2.73 AT COUNTRY PLANTS) HAS BEEN REDUCED UNDER SUPERSEDES ORDER OF COURT TO \$3.03 1/3 PER CWT. (\$2.61 1/3 AT COUNTRY PLANTS) RETROACTIVE TO APRIL 1. DEALERS PAID FOR MARCH MILK ON A BASIS OF \$3.06 (\$2.64 AT COUNTRY PLANTS). ON A 3.5 PERCENT FAT BASIS ALL OF THESE PRICES WOULD BE 20¢ LOWER.

TABLE II (SECTION 2)

MAY BUYING AND SELLING PRICES

PRICES FOR THE CITIES LISTED BELOW WERE NOT AVAILABLE WHEN THE APRIL REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

CHICAGO, ILL.	(1)	4.0	33-37	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	12	-
DES MOINES, IA.	2.00*	2.9	34	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10-11	3.8
IOWA CITY, IA.	2.05*	3.5	33	9	11	9	3.4-3.8
ALEXANDRIA, LA.	2.30*	4.0	40	10	12	12	4.0
PORTLAND, ME.	2.94*	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.0
WORCESTER, MASS.	3.46*	4.3	42-44	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	14	13	3.8
DETROIT, MICH.	2.25*	4.0	-	-	11-13	9-13	-
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	1.74*	4.0	29-31	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	10-11	3.5-3.7
ST. LOUIS, MO.	2.10*	3.0	(2) 38	(2) 11	(2) 13	13	3.8
ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.	-	-	40	11	13	12-13	4.0
ROCHESTER, N.Y.	2.65*	4.0	36-40	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	12-13	3.9
WINSTON-SALEM, N.C.	3.05*	4.0	45	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	15	4.3
MANDAN, N.DAK.	2.10	4.0	32	9	11	-	-
MCKEESPORT, PA.	2.95*	4.0	42	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13	3.9
ABERDEEN, S.DAK.	2.10*	5.0	30	8	10	-	3.8
HOUSTON, TEXAS	2.62*	3.5	42	11	13	12	4.3
SUPERIOR, WIS.	2.38*	3.5	32	10	12	12	4.0

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.)

(1) \$2.05 AT COUNTRY PLANTS.

(2) EFFECTIVE APRIL 8.

TABLE III

APRIL BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK 3.5% B.F. FOR
CITIES WHERE PART OF THE SUPPLY IS PURCHASED THROUGH COUNTRY STATIONS

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK (3.5% FAT BASIS)		FREIGHT ZONES OR-RATES TO WHICH COUNTRY STATION PRICES APPLY
	F.O.B. CITY	AT COUNTRY STATIONS	
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	\$2.85*	\$2.35*	30¢ RATE
WASHINGTON, D.C.	3.15*	2.90*	10¢ RATE
BALTIMORE, Md.	2.85*	2.44*	ALL BEYOND 20 MILES
BOSTON, MASS.	3.20*	2.58*	191 - 200 MILE ZONE (36¢ RATE)
NEW YORK, N.Y.	2.68 $\frac{1}{2}$ -2.85 $\frac{1}{2}$ *(1)	2.00*	201 - 210 MILE ZONE (45 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ RATE)
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.80*(2)	2.46*(2)	41 - 80 MILE ZONE
PITTSBURGH, PA. (3)	2.83*	2.41*	ALL BEYOND 65 MILES

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.)

(1) 200 MILE ZONE PRICE + 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ FREIGHT + 22 $\frac{3}{4}$ ¢-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE.

(2) SEE FOOTNOTE 6/ UNDER TABLE II.

(3) SEE FOOTNOTE 7/ UNDER TABLE II.

NOTE: - AT ALL PLACES IN THE ABOVE TABLES WHERE PRICES ARE NOT SHOWN, THE INFORMATION WAS EITHER NOT REPORTED OR IS NOT AVAILABLE.

(OVER)

TABLE IV
PRICES FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK AND CERTAIN MILK PRODUCTS

THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES REPORTED FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK, CERTIFIED MILK, AND CERTAIN OTHER PRODUCTS DELIVERED AT WHOLESALE BUYERS' PLACES OF BUSINESS AND AT THE HOME OF RETAIL CUSTOMERS. PRICES OF SPECIAL GRADES APPLY TO MILK OF DIFFERENT QUALITY THAN THAT COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITIES DESIGNATED. THESE PRICES ARE NOT NECESSARILY COMPARABLE, ONE CITY WITH ANOTHER, BECAUSE OF VARIATIONS IN LOCAL GRADES OR QUALITY.

CITIES	SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK	CERTIFIED MILK	CULTURED BUTTERMILK		COTTAGE CHEESE		LIGHT CREAM 18-25% B.F.	
	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER LB.	RETAIL PRICE PER LB.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER 1/2 PT.
ALBANY	16	18	32	10	10	-	1.28-1.48	15
ALTOONA	-	-	25	10	9	11	1.44	15
BALTIMORE	-	17-20	-	-	-	-	1.20	15
BIRMINGHAM	-	17	-	7-8	10-12	15	-	17
BOSTON	14-17	22	22 1/2-23	9-10	11	-	.97-1.08	11-12
BUFFALO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
CHICAGO	-	17	-	13	-	(1) 15	1.05-1.63	15
CLEVELAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14-16
COLO. SPRINGS	13	-	15	6	(1) 8	(1) 10	1.40	13
COLUMBUS	12	18	25	10	11	13	1.15	9-10
DALLAS	-	-	16-24	6-8	12	15	1.00	9-10
DENVER	13	-	15	8	-	-	1.25	12-14
DES MOINES	13	12	24-34	8-11	11	13	1.30	11-12
DETROIT	14	18	-	-	-	-	-	10-15
DULUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20	13
EL PASO	-	17	32	11	15	-	1.50	14-15
EVANSVILLE, IND.	13	-	36	12	12	-	1.43	14
HARTFORD	17	19	-	-	12	-	1.32	14-15
INDIANAPOLIS	-	-	34	12	10	-	1.50	12-13
JACKSONVILLE	17	18	36	12	15	18	1.60	18
KANSAS CITY, Mo.	-	16	25	10	12-12 1/2	12 1/2-15	1.40-1.60	13-14
LINCOLN	11	13	20	8	11	13	1.12	9
LOS ANGELES	13-15	15-17	15-25	7-11	6-12	8-16	1.00	9-13
LOUISVILLE	15	-	-	7-8	(1) 11	(1) 13	-	-
MEMPHIS	-	-	15	6	-	-	1.10	11
MIAMI	17-18	20	30	11	12 1/2	-	1.50-1.85	20
MILWAUKEE	13-16	15	18-24	8	7-9	9-12	1.00-1.30	12-14
MINNEAPOLIS	12-13	17	18	7-13	12	15	1.32	11-12
NASHVILLE	13	-	16	5	-	-	1.00	12
NEW ORLEANS	13-15	16	30	12	-	-	1.10	10-11
NEW YORK	15-16 1/2	20	-	-	-	-	1.12-1.24	14-15
OMAHA	12	13	-	-	(1) 12	(1) 14	-	10-11
PHILADELPHIA	15	19	-	-	-	-	1.60	14-15
PITTSBURGH	14-16	20	25	10	8-10	12	1.40-1.76	16
PORTLAND, ORE.	13	-	-	-	-	-	1.60	15
RICHMOND, VA.	15-16	-	24	8-14	10	-	1.20	14
ROCKFORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.48	14
SALT LAKE CITY	12	-	20	10	12	15	-	15
SAN DIEGO	16	14	25	10-11	8	10-12	1.45	14-15
SAN FRANCISCO	15	18	25	12	12	21	1.50	-
SEATTLE	12-14	15	25	12	10	13	1.40	12-13
SIoux CITY	13	16	20	7	10	12	1.28-1.32	10-11
ST. LOUIS	14-16	18	24	10-17	12	14	.99-1.50	16
TRENTON	-	19	-	-	(1) 12	(1) 15	1.28	14
WASHINGTON, D.C.	16-19	20	-	14	-	-	1.65	18
WHEELING	14	-	30	11	10	-	.90	13
WILMINGTON, DEL.	15	-	-	10	-	(1) 12	-	13-15

(1) 12 OZ. PACKAGE.

TABLE V
NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS

THE FOLLOWING NET PRICES WERE REPORTED PAID TO MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS SUPPLYING THE CITIES LISTED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE FOR SUCH CITIES ARE USUALLY OF TWO CLASSES, (A) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS OR PRICES PAID FOR CLASS 1 MILK, AND (B) PRICES PAID FOR SURPLUS MILK. THE FORMER APPLIES TO THAT PORTION OF THE MILK WHICH WAS USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, AND THE LATTER APPLYING TO THAT PORTION CLASSED AS "SURPLUS", WHICH IS USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES.

CITIES	LAST NET PRICE PAID FOR 3.5% MILK (1)	PERIOD FOR WHICH PRICE WAS PAID	PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR SAME PERIOD	
			BASIC OR CLASS 1	SURPLUS
HARTFORD, NEW HAVEN & BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	\$2.67	MAR.	\$3.23	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
WASHINGTON, D.C.	2.85	MAR.	3.15	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHICAGO, ILL.	1.84 1/2 (2)	MAR.	2.05	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
DES MOINES, IOWA	1.57	APR. 1-15	2.00	\$1.33
LOUISVILLE, KY.	1.85	APR.	2.70	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BALTIMORE, MD.	2.50	MAR.	2.85	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BOSTON, MASS.	1.61 (3)	MAR.	2.57	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
DETROIT, MICH.	1.906	MAR.	2.25	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	1.43	APR.	1.74	ALL MILK POOLED
ST. LOUIS, MO.	2.16	MAR.	2.60	ALL MILK POOLED
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1.43-1.52 1/2 (4)	APR.	2.00	DEPENDENT UPON PRODUCT MANUFACTURED
AKRON, OHIO	2.13	MAR.	2.25	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CLEVELAND, OHIO	2.14-2.20	MAR.	2.50	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
DAYTON, OHIO	1.85 1/2	MAR.	1.99	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
	1.73 1/2	APR.	1.89	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PORTLAND, ORE.	1.90	MAR.	2.34	ALL MILK POOLED
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.43	MAR.	2.88	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PITTSBURGH, PA.	2.36	MAR.	2.86	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PROVIDENCE, R.I.	2.874	MAR.	3.09	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
RICHMOND, VA.	3.02	MAR.	3.43	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
SEATTLE, WASH.	1.57	APR. 1-15	1.95	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHARLESTON, W.VA.	2.78	MAR.	3.02	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
HUNTINGTON, W.VA.	2.14	MAR.	3.35	BUTTERFAT BASIS
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	2.04	APR.	2.71	BASED ON BUTTER MARKETS

(1) F.O.B. CITY UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED. (2) AT COUNTRY PLANTS. (3) 191-200 MILE ZONE. (4) 201-210 MILE ZONE.

TABLE VI

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES 92 SCORE BUTTER - APRIL 1938

NEW YORK	-	27.74 CENTS	PHILADELPHIA	-	27.96 CENTS
CHICAGO	-	26.90 CENTS	BOSTON	-	28.22 CENTS
		SAN FRANCISCO	-	26.31 CENTS	

TABLE VII

FLUID MILK PRICE CHANGES - MAY 1938

(+ OR - INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH)

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOB CITY CLASS I MILK (3.5% FAT BASIS)			RETAIL PRICE PER QUART DELIVERED TO HOMES		
	MAY 1938	APRIL 1938	MAY 1937	MAY 1938	APR. 1938	MAY 1937
	\$	\$	\$	¢	¢	¢
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
UTICA, N.Y.	- 2.65*	2.70*	2.80*	13	13	13
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	- 2.80*(1)	2.88*	2.88*	12	12	12
PITTSBURGH, PA.	- 2.83*	2.83*(2)	3.05*	13	13	13
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
ROCKFORD, ILL.	- 1.95*	2.05*	2.05*	11	11	11
ELKHART, IND.	- 2.02*	2.10*	2.13*	11	11	11
LANSING, MICH.	- 2.00*	2.15*	2.15*	11	11	11
CLEVELAND, OHIO	- 2.23*	2.50*	2.50*	11	12	11-12
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
TOPEKA, KANS.	- 1.75*	2.10*	2.10*	10	11	11
WICHITA, KANS.	- 2.27*	2.45*	2.45*	12	12	12
DULUTH, MINN.	- 1.70	1.80	1.80*	10-12	10	11
KANSAS CITY, MO.	- 2.46*	2.60*	2.58*	13	13	13
LINCOLN, NEBR.	- 1.57*	1.85*	1.92*(1-15) 1.85*(16-31)	9	9	10
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
MIAMI, FLA.	- 3.62*	3.97*	3.62*	16	16-18	16
CUMBERLAND, MD.	- 3.40*	3.40*(3)	3.05*	13	13	12
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
LOUISVILLE, KY.	- NOT DETERMINED	2.70*	2.67*	12-13	13-14	13
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
SHREVEPORT, LA.	- 2.00*	2.10*	2.10*	12	12	12
EL PASO, TEXAS	- 2.35	2.50	2.50	12	12	12
FORT WORTH, TEXAS	- 2.10*-2.25*	2.20*-2.25*	2.05-2.20*	12	12	13
PACIFIC:						
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	- 2.45*	2.62*(1-17) 2.45*(18-30)	2.52*	13	13	13
SANTA BARBARA, "	- 2.42*	2.52*	2.45*	13	13	13

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I).

(1) ORDER OF PENNSYLVANIA MILK CONTROL COMMISSION MAKES THIS PRICE EFFECTIVE MAY 12.

(2) SEE FOOTNOTE 7/ UNDER TABLE II.

(3) INSTEAD OF \$3.55 PUBLISHED LAST MONTH.

MAY MILK PRICES LOWER WHERE CHANGES OCCUR

Reports received from milk distributors this month by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics indicate that prices for May milk will be lower in a number of cities throughout the United States. In most cases, the changes are not only reductions under April, but represent lower levels than prevailed a year ago. For the most part, however, the May decreases are not large.

Cities in the Eastern milk sheds which are affected include Utica, N.Y., Philadelphia and Pittsburgh. The Utica reduction is only 5¢ per cwt., and Philadelphia is 8¢ per cwt., the latter effective May 12 by order of the Pennsylvania Milk Control Commission. The Pittsburgh situation is again complicated as the result of another order issued by a local Court following the establishment by the State Milk Control Commission in April of a \$2.95 price for Class I milk (3.5 percent). The recent supersedeas order of the Court reduces the Class I price to \$2.83 1/3 per cwt., which price it is reported will also be paid for April milk.

A reduction of 27¢ per cwt. applies to Class I milk at Cleveland this month, along with a 1¢ per quart retail reduction, making the former now \$2.23, and the latter 11¢ delivered, and 10¢ at stores. A change in the buying arrangement at Louisville, Ky. to a formula plan became effective April 20. In general this arrangement provides that Class I prices will be calculated by figuring butterfat

at 30 percent over Chicago Extras, and adding 70¢ per cwt., with a provision added regarding minimum per cwt. price. Under this arrangement, the May price is not yet determined. Louisville retail prices are down 1¢ per quart. Other Class I changes in the Central part of the United States include the following reductions. Lansing, Mich., 15¢ per cwt; Elkhart, Ind., 8¢ per cwt; Rockford, Ill., 10¢ per cwt; Duluth, Minn., 10¢ per cwt; Lincoln, Nebr., 28¢ per cwt; Kansas City, Mo., 15¢ per cwt; Wichita, Kansas, 18¢ per cwt. and Topeka, Kansas, 35¢ per cwt. At Topeka, there has also been a 1¢ per quart drop in retail prices.

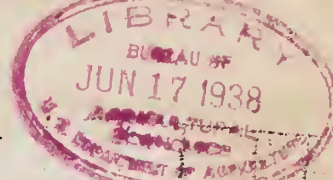
In the South, reductions are 15¢ per cwt. at El Paso, 10¢ at Fort Worth for part of supply, 10¢ at Shreveport, La., and 35¢ at Miami. Retail milk at Miami is now 16¢ instead of 16-18¢. On the West Coast, Class I milk is 10¢ per cwt. lower than in April at Santa Barbara, Calif., and 17 1/2¢ per cwt. lower at San Francisco, the latter change having occurred April 18.

A Federal marketing agreement became effective May 1 at Cincinnati, Ohio with no change in the Class I price, which on a 3.5 percent basis remains at \$2.55 per cwt. Hearings on a proposed marketing agreement for Toledo, Ohio, were held May 10, and hearings are scheduled beginning May 16 on a proposed agreement for the New York City metropolitan area.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
WASHINGTON, D. C.

TELEPHONE
DIST. 6350
BR. 2124
JUNE 14, 1938

FLUID MILK MARKET REPORT FOR THE UNITED STATES
FOR MONTH OF JUNE 1938



PRICES WHICH APPEAR IN THIS REPORT ARE SECURED THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF MILK DISTRIBUTORS, PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS AND MUNICIPAL OFFICERS, AND REPRESENT PRICES REPORTED AS GENERALLY PREVAILING IN THE AREAS OR CITIES INDICATED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES REPRESENT VARIOUS BASES OF PURCHASES; EITHER (A) FLAT PRICES PAID FOR ALL MILK DELIVERED BY PRODUCERS, (B) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS, OR (C) PRICES PAID FOR CLASS I MILK. (B) AND (C) ARE MARKED * IN FOLLOWING TABLES: NET PRICES PAID PRODUCERS, AND PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED BASIC PRICES ARE SHOWN FOR A NUMBER OF CITIES IN TABLE V. ALL PER CWT. BUYING PRICES HAVE BEEN CONVERTED TO A 3.5% BUTTERFAT BASIS FOR COMPARATIVE PURPOSES. ONLY THOSE PRICES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT WHICH HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED AT THE TIME THE REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

TABLE I
MILK DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK TESTING 3.5% BUTTERFAT
WHICH IS USED FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION AS MILK AND CREAM
DELIVERED F. O. B. LOCAL SHIPPING POINT OR COUNTRY PLANT

SECTIONS	NUMBER OF MARKETS	PRICES PER HUNDREDWEIGHT	AVERAGE PRICE	PRICES COMPARED FOR SAME M'KTS			
				NUMBER OF MARKETS	1938 AVERAGE FOR JUNE	1938 AVERAGE FOR MAY	1937 AVERAGE FOR JUNE
NEW ENGLAND	12	\$2.34-3.17	\$2.80	12	\$2.80	\$2.85	\$2.64
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	16	1.30-2.76	2.46	15	2.46	2.50	2.55
E. NORTH CENTRAL	25	1.25-2.75	2.02	24	2.04	2.07	2.14
W. NORTH CENTRAL	19	1.27-2.35	1.95	19	1.95	1.94	2.01
SOUTH ATLANTIC	16	1.85-3.40	2.75	16	2.75	2.78	2.73
E. SOUTH CENTRAL	6	1.55-2.41	2.06	6	2.06	2.06	2.18
W. SOUTH CENTRAL	9	1.50-2.45	2.00	9	2.00	2.00	2.02
MOUNTAIN	8	1.46-2.40	2.02	8	2.02	2.05	2.09
PACIFIC	10	1.38-2.41	1.95	10	1.95	1.96	2.02
UNITED STATES	121	1.25-3.40	2.23	119	2.23	2.26	2.28

ABOVE DOES NOT INCLUDE PRICES FOR CITIES WHERE MILK IS PURCHASED ON THE BASIS OF CURRENT BUTTER MARKET QUOTATIONS, BUT DOES INCLUDE "FLAT PRICES" WHERE SUCH APPLY, ALSO "BASIC PRICES" WHERE A SURPLUS OR POOLING PLAN IS IN EFFECT.

TABLE II (SECTION I)

JUNE BUYING AND SELLING PRICES (SEE ALSO TABLE VII)

BUYING PRICES ARE FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK OF 3.5% QUALITY. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I.) DELIVERED CITY PRICES INCLUDE COUNTRY STATION AND TRANSPORTATION CHARGES WHEN SUCH ARE INCURRED.

SELLING PRICES ARE FOR THAT QUALITY OF MILK COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITY FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN.

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PERCENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE BOTTLED PRICES PER QT BOT- TLED	
	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
ALABAMA (S)							
BIRMINGHAM	2.85*	3.0	-	11-12	15	14	4.1-4.2
MOBILE	2.41*	3.0	40	11	14	13	-
ARIZONA							
PHOENIX	2.19*	6.25	35	10	13	12	3.5-4.0
TUCSON -	2.62*	7.5	35	12	13	13	3.5-3.8
CALIFORNIA (S)							
FRESNO	2.10*	6.0	37	10	13	12	4.0
LOS ANGELES	2.42*	6.9	29½	8½-9	11-12	10-11	3.5-4.2
PASADENA	-	-	30	8½	12	11	3.6
SAN DIEGO	2.63*	7.525	36.7	10½	13	12	4.0
SAN FRANCISCO	2.45	7.0	35-37	-	13	12	3.6-4.0
SANTA BARBARA	2.42*	6.9	35	10½	13	12	4.3
COLORADO							
COLO. SPRINGS	2.19*	6.27	36	10	12	12	4.0
DENVER (F)	2.10*	6.0	-	-	11-12	-	-
PUEBLO	2.01*	5.75	32	9	12	11	3.9
CONNECTICUT (S)							
BRIDGEPORT	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13	-
HARTFORD	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13	3.8-4.0
NEW HAVEN	3.23*	4.0	40	11	14	13-14	4.0
DELAWARE							
WILMINGTON -	2.59*	4.0	36	11	12	11	3.9-4.0
DIST. OF COLUMBIA							
WASHINGTON	3.15*	6.0	40	12	14	11-14	-
FLORIDA (S)							
JACKSONVILLE	3.25*	FLAT	48	14	16	16	4.0-5.0
MIAMI	3.62*	3.0 to 4.5%	40-50	10-13	16	16	4.2-4.5
TAMPA	-	-	48	13	15	15	3.5-4.4
GEORGIA							
MACON	2.58*	4.0	40	11	14	13	4.3-4.6
ILLINOIS							
CHICAGO -	NOT DETERMINED	-	33-37	10½	(1) 12	(1) 11	-
JOLIET	-	-	32	10	12	12	4.0
QUINCY	1.90*	5.0	25	8	10	10	3.8
ROCKFORD	1.95*	4.0	36	9	11	11	3.8
SPRINGFIELD +	1.82	4.0 to 4%	35	11	13	13	3.8
INDIANA (S)							
ELKHART	2.15*	3.0	34	9	11	11	4.0
EVANSVILLE -	1.70*	4.85	-	9½	11	11	3.86
GARY	-	-	35	10½	12	12	3.5
INDIANAPOLIS	2.31*	3.0	34	10	12	11-12	3.6-3.8
SOUTH BEND	2.37*	3.0	35	10	12	12	3.7-4.0

JUNE 1938

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PERCENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFA TEST OF MILK SOL BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE		RETAIL TRADE		
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- : FLY TRADE	STORE PRICE PER QT. BOT- TLED	
	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
IOWA							
BURLINGTON	2.10*	3.0	30	8½	10	10	3.9
CEDAR RAPIDS	1.97*	3.0	32	9½	11	9-11	3.7-3.8
DES MOINES (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS		34	8½	9-11½	10-11½	3.7-3.8
FORT DODGE	2.25*	4.0	36	9	9-11½	9-11½	3.8
IOWA CITY	2.05*	3.0	33	9	11	9	-
MASON CITY	2.23*	4.0	30	9	11	11	3.8-4.0
OTTUMWA	2.20*	4.0	30	9	11	11	4.0
SIOUX CITY	2.25*	3.0	32	9	11	10-11	3.8
KANSAS							
KANSAS CITY	2.28*	4.0	36	10	12	12	3.7
TOPEKA	1.75*	5.0	30	8	10	10	3.8
WICHITA	2.27*	6.5	39	10½	12	12	3.7-3.8
KENTUCKY							
LEXINGTON	1.95	3.0	30	10	12	10-11	4.0-4.5
LOUISVILLE (F)	NOT DETERMINED		-	11	12-13	12	4.0
PADUCAH	2.15*	2.5	34	10	12	12	4.0
LOUISIANA							
ALEXANDRIA	2.30*	4.0	40	10	12	12	4.0
NEW ORLEANS	2.40*	3.0	30	8	12	10	4.0
SHREVEPORT	2.00*	3.0	-	10	12	12	4.2
MARYLAND							
BALTIMORE	2.85*	5.8	32-36	11-10	13	10-13	-
CUMBERLAND	3.40*	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.1-4.3
MASSACHUSETTS (S)							
BOSTON (F)	3.20*	CREAM	39-43	10½	13	12	3.7-4.0
FALL RIVER	-	-	-	-	14	13	-
LAWRENCE	3.08*	B.M. BASIS	-	-	13	12	-
LOWELL	3.08*	B.M. BASIS	-	-	13	12	-
LYNN	3.20*	CREAM	-	-	13	12	-
SPRINGFIELD	3.47*	3.8	42	11½	14	13	3.8-4.0
WORCESTER	3.47*	3.8	42-44	11½	14	13	3.8
MICHIGAN							
DETROIT	NOT DETERMINED		-	-	10-11	8-9	-
GRAND RAPIDS	2.00*	5.0	36	8½-9	11	10-11	3.5-4.0
KALAMAZOO	2.45*	4.0	36	10	12	12	4.0
LANSING	2.00*	3.0	34	9	11	11	3.8-4.0
SAGINAW	1.70*	3.0	28	8	10	8	3.6
MINNESOTA							
DULUTH	1.50 (7)	3.5	-	-	10	8	-
MINNEAPOLIS (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS		31	8½	11	10-11	3.5
ST. PAUL (F)	BUTTER MARKET BASIS		31	9½	11	-	3.6
WINONA	2.35	FLAT	34	8½	10	10	3.8
MISSOURI							
KANSAS CITY	2.46*	B.M. BASIS	34-36	10-11	13	10-12	3.6-4.0
ST. JOSEPH	2.10	4.0	30	9	11	11	3.8-4.0
ST. LOUIS (F)	NOT DETERMINED		36-38	11	13	12-13	3.8
MONTANA							
BUTTE	2.52*	7.2	33	10	12	12	3.5-3.7
LEWISTOWN	-	-	35	10-11	12-13	12-13	3.8-4.5
NEBRASKA							
LINCOLN	1.57*	4.5	28	7	9	9	3.8
OMAHA (F)	2.26*	3.0	32	9	11	10-11	3.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
MANCHESTER	2.73*	CREAM	-	-	12	12	-
NASHUA	3.20*	CREAM	-	-	13	13	-
PORTSMOUTH	2.34	5.5	36	10	12	12	3.9
NEW JERSEY (S)							
NEW BRUNSWICK	(2)	4.0	42	12	14	13-14	3.5
TRENTON	(2)	4.0	40	11	13	12	3.6-3.9
NEW MEXICO							
ALBUQUERQUE	-	-	35	10	12	11-12	4.0
NEW YORK (S)							
ALBANY	2.65*	4.0	32	11-13	13	13	4.05
BINGHAMTON	2.70*	4.0	32-36	11	13	13	3.7
BUFFALO	1.30*	4.0	-	-	8	-	-
NEW YORK	2.68½*-2.85½*(3)	4.0	32-34	10½	12½	6-11½	-
ROCHESTER	2.65*	4.0	36-40	10½	13	12-13	3.85
SYRACUSE	2.70*	4.0	-	-	13	13	-
UTICA	2.65*	4.0	36	11	13	12-13	3.8
NORTH CAROLINA							
DURHAM	2.80*	4.0	42	12½	15	15	4.0
WINSTON-SALEM-	2.80*	4.0	45	12½	15	15	4.3
NORTH DAKOTA							
GRAND FORKS	2.00*	5.0	30	8	10	9	3.6
OHIO							
AKRON	2.27*	3.0	40	10	12	12	3.7
CINCINNATI (F)	2.55*	4.0	36	11	13	12	3.9
CLEVELAND	2.23*	3.5	34	9	11	10-11	3.8
COLUMBUS	1.72*	B.M. BASIS	28-29	8	10	9-10	3.5-4.0
DAYTON	1.53*-1.61*(4)	VARIES	30	8	10	9-10	4.0
TOLEDO	2.35*	4.0	38	10	12	11	3.5
OKLAHOMA							
OKLAHOMA CITY	-	-	38	8-10	10-12	9-11	3.6-4.5
TULSA	1.90*	4.0	34	8½	11	10-11	3.6
OREGON (S)							
PORTLAND	2.03*	5.8	36	9	11	11	4.0-5.0
SALEM	2.03*	5.8	36	9	11	11	-
PENNSYLVANIA (S)							
ALTOONA	2.76*	4.0	42	11½	13	13	3.9
JOHNSTOWN	2.76	4.0	42	11½	13	13	3.9
PHILADELPHIA	2.80*	4.0	40	10	12	11-13	3.67
PITTSBURGH	2.83*(5)	4.0	40-46	11½	13	13	3.6-3.8
READING	2.65*	4.0	38	10½	12	12	3.65
SCRANTON	2.76*	4.0	40	11	13	-	3.7-3.9
WILKES BARRE	2.76*	4.0	40	11	13	-	3.6-3.8
RHODE ISLAND (S)							
NEWPORT	-	-	-	13	15	15	4.2
PROVIDENCE	3.10*	3.8	-	-	13	12	-

MARKETS FOR WHICH PRICES ARE GIVEN	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK DELIV- ERED FOB CITY (3.5% FAT BASIS)	ALLOWANCE PER 1/10 PERCENT BUTTERFAT PER CWT.	DEALERS' SELLING PRICES				PREVAIL- ING BUTTERFAT TEST OF MILK SOLD BY DEALERS
			WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL	TRADE	TRADE	
			PER GAL. IN LOTS OF 5-20 GAL. IN BULK	PER QT. BOTTLED (CASES OF 12)	PER QT. BOTTLED TO FAM- ILY TRADE	STORE PRICE PER QT BOT- TLED	
	\$	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	%
SOUTH CAROLINA							
CHARLESTON	3.06*	4.0	40-44	13	14½-15	15	4.1
SOUTH DAKOTA							
SIoux FALLS	2.00*	4.0	31½	8	10-11	10-11	4.0
TENNESSEE							
KNOXVILLE	1.80*	4.0	32-35	8-8½	10	10	4.0
MEMPHIS	2.45*	3.0	28	9½	11	11	4.0-4.2
NASHVILLE	-	-	30	9	11	10-11	4.2
TEXAS							
DALLAS	2.00*-2.05*	2.0-3.0	36	9	11	10	4.4-4.5
EL PASO	2.35	5.0	36	10	12	10-12	3.6-4.2
FORT WORTH	2.20*-2.25*	3.0-4.0	35	10	12	11	4.3-4.6
HOUSTON	2.65*	3.0	-	-	13	11	4.3
UTAH							
OGDEN	-	-	-	8	10	8	3.8
SALT LAKE CITY	2.14*	6.1	33	9	11	11	3.8-3.85
VIRGINIA							
RICHMOND	3.42*	4.0	43	13	14	14	4.0
ROANOKE	2.90	6.0	40	11	13	13	3.95
WASHINGTON							
BREMERTON	2.07*	5.9	26	10	12	12	3.6-4.0
EVERETT	-	-	32	8	10	9-10	4.0
SEATTLE -	1.65*(6)	4.7	28	7½	10	9	4.0
SPOKANE	2.10*	6.0	30	9½	11	10-11	3.7-4.0
WEST VIRGINIA							
CHARLESTON	3.02*	8.625	-	13	15	15	3.7-4.0
CLARKSBURG	2.50*	4.0	35	10	12	12	3.8-4.0
HUNTINGTON -	3.00*	B.M. BASIS	36	9	10-12	10-11	3.5-4.2
WHEELING	2.40*	3.0	40	10	12	12	3.7-4.0
WISCONSIN							
BELOIT	2.30*	4.0	36	9½	11	11	3.8
KENOSHA	2.75*	4.0	40	10½	12	12	3.8
MADISON	2.60*	4.0	38	10	11	11	3.7
MILWAUKEE	3.71*	3.0	38	10½	12	12	3.6-3.7
OSHKOSH	2.03*	5.8	34	-	10	10	4.0
RACINE	2.70*	4.0	38	10½	12	12	3.5
SUPERIOR	-	-	32	10	12	12	4.0
WAUSAU	2.03	5.8	34	9	-	10	-

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.) + OR - FOLLOWING THE NAME OF A CITY INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH. (S) STATE CONTROL BOARD IN OPERATION. (F) UNDER FEDERAL CONTROL. (1) EFFECTIVE MAY 7. (2) \$2.76 AT RECEIVING STATIONS. (3) COUNTRY PLANT PRICE + 45¢ FREIGHT + 22¼-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE. (4) EFFECTIVE MAY 23. (5) THE PRICES \$2.83 1/3 FOB CITY AND \$2.41 1/3 COUNTRY PLANTS ARE UNDER SUPERSEDES ORDER OF COURT. THE PENNSYLVANIA MILK CONTROL COMMISSION PRICES ARE \$2.95 AND \$2.53 RESPECTIVELY. (6) EFFECTIVE MAY 9. (7) EFFECTIVE MAY 16.

TABLE 11 (SECTION 2)

MAY BUYING AND SELLING PRICES

PRICES FOR THE CITIES LISTED BELOW WERE NOT AVAILABLE WHEN THE MAY REPORT WAS PUBLISHED.

LITTLE ROCK, ARK.	1.75*	5.0	28	10	12	12	4.0-4.2
CHICAGO, ILL.	(1)	4.0	33-37	10½	(2) 12	(2) 11	-
PEORIA, ILL.	-	-	32	10-11	12-13	12-13	3.2-3.8
DES MOINES, IA.	2.00*	2.7	34	8½	11	10	3.7
PADUCAH, KY.	2.15*	2.5	34	10	12	12	4.0
PORTLAND, ME.	2.94*	4.0	40	11	13	13	4.0
BATTLE CREEK, MICH.	2.45*	4.0	36	8-10	12	10-12	4.0
DETROIT, MICH.	2.05*	4.0	-	-	11-13	9-13	-
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	1.75*	4.0	31	8½	11	10-11	3.5-3.7
ST. PAUL, MINN.	1.75*	4.0	31	9½	11	-	3.8
BINGHAMTON, N.Y.	2.70	4.0	36-40	11	13	13	3.7
MANDAN, N.DAK.	2.10*	3.0	-	9	11	9	-
TOLEDO, OHIO	2.35*	3.0	35	10	12	11	3.5-3.6
READING, PA.	2.65*	4.0	38	10½	12	12	3.65
ABERDEEN, S.DAK.	2.10	5.0	30	8½	10	-	-
SIoux FALLS, S.DAK.	2.00*	4.0	31½	8	10-11	10-11	4.0
MEMPHIS, TENN.	2.45*	3.0	28	9	11	11	-
LYNCHBURG, VA.	3.15*	5.0	40	11	13	13	4.0
OSHKOSH, WIS.	2.03*	5.8	-	-	10	10	4.0

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)
(1) \$2.05 MAY 1-5 AND \$1.72 MAY 6-31, AT COUNTRY PLANTS.
(2) EFFECTIVE MAY 7.

TABLE 111

JUNE BUYING PRICES FOR STANDARD GRADE MILK 3.5% B.F. FOR
CITIES WHERE PART OF THE SUPPLY IS PURCHASED THROUGH COUNTRY STATIONS

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES PER CWT. RAW MILK (FLAT PRICES OR 3.5% BUTTERFAT BASIS)		FREIGHT ZONES OR RATES TO WHICH COUNTRY STATION PRICES APPLY
	F.O.B. CITY	AT COUNTRY STATIONS	
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.	\$2.85*	\$2.35*	30¢ RATE
WASHINGTON, D.C.	3.15*	2.90*	10¢ RATE
BALTIMORE, MD.	2.85*	2.44*	ALL BEYOND 20 MILES
BOSTON, MASS.	3.20*	2.58*	191 - 200 MILE ZONE (36¢ RATE)
NEW YORK, N.Y.	2.68¼*-2.85½*(1)	2.00*	201 - 210 MILE ZONE (45½¢ RATE)
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	2.80*	2.46*	41-80 MILE ZONE
PITTSBURGH, PA. (2)	2.83*	2.41*	ALL BEYOND 65 MILES

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE 1.)
(1) 200 MILE ZONE PRICE + 45½¢ FREIGHT + 22¼-40¢ COUNTRY STATION HANDLING CHARGE
(2) SEE FOOTNOTE 5, UNDER TABLE 11

TABLE IV
PRICES FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK AND CERTAIN MILK PRODUCTS

THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES REPORTED FOR SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK, CERTIFIED MILK, AND CERTAIN OTHER PRODUCTS DELIVERED AT WHOLESALE BUYERS' PLACES OF BUSINESS AND AT THE HOME OF RETAIL CUSTOMERS. PRICES OF SPECIAL GRADES APPLY TO MILK OF DIFFERENT QUALITY THAN THAT COMMONLY SOLD IN THE CITIES DESIGNATED. THESE PRICES ARE NOT NECESSARILY COMPARABLE, ONE CITY WITH ANOTHER, BECAUSE OF VARIATIONS IN LOCAL GRADES OR QUALITY.

CITIES	SPECIAL GRADES OF MILK	CERTIFIED MILK	CULTURED BUTTERMILK		COTTAGE CHEESE		LIGHT CREAM 18-25% B.F.	
	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE PER QT.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER LB.	RETAIL PRICE PER LB.	WHOLESALE PRICE PER GAL.	RETAIL PRICE 1/2 PER PT.
ALBANY	16	18	32	10	10	-	1.28-1.48	15
ALBUQUERQUE	-	-	-	-	12	-	1.35	12
ALTOONA	-	-	25	10	9	11	1.44	15
BALTIMORE	-	17-20	-	-	-	-	1.20	15
BIRMINGHAM	-	17	-	7-8	10-15	15-20	-	17
BOSTON	14-17	22	22 1/2-23	9-10	11	-	.97-1.08	11-12
CHICAGO	-	17	-	12	-	(1) 15	1.05-1.63	15
CLEVELAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10-16
COLO. SPRINGS	13	-	15	6	(1) 8	(1) 10	1.40	13
COLUMBUS	12	18	25	10	11	13	1.15	9-10
DALLAS	12	-	16-24	6-8	12	15	1.00	9-10
DES MOINES	13	12	24-34	8-11	11	13	1.30	11-12
EL PASO	-	17	32	-	15	-	1.50	14-15
EVANSVILLE, IND.	12	-	34	11	10	-	1.35	13
HARTFORD	16	19	-	-	-	12	1.32	14-15
INDIANAPOLIS	-	-	34	12	12	15	1.50	12-13
JACKSONVILLE	17-18	18	36	12	15	18	1.60	18
KANSAS CITY, MO.	-	16	25	9-10	12	15	1.40-1.60	13-14
LINCOLN	11	13	20	8	11	13	1.12	9
LOS ANGELES	13-15	15-17	15	7-11	6-12	8-16	1.00	9-13
LOUISVILLE	15	-	24	7-8	15	18	1.17-1.63	14
MEMPHIS	-	20	15	5	12 1/2	-	1.10	11
MIAMI	17-18	20	30	11	12 3/4	-	1.50-1.85	20
MILWAUKEE	14	15-16	18	8	7-9 1/2	9	1.20-1.30	12-13
MINNEAPOLIS	12-13	17	18	7-13	12	15	1.32	11-12
NASHVILLE	13	-	16	5	-	-	1.00	12
NEW ORLEANS	13-15	16	30	12	-	-	1.10	10-11
NEW YORK	15 1/2-16 1/2	20	-	-	10	-	1.12-1.24	14-15
OMAHA	12-13	13-15	-	-	10	-	1.28	10-11
PHILADELPHIA	15	19	-	-	-	-	1.60	14-15
PITTSBURGH	14-16	20	25	10	8-10	-	1.40-1.76	16
PORTLAND, ORE.	13	-	20	6-13	-	-	1.60	15
RICHMOND, VA.	15-16	-	24	8-14	10	-	1.20	14
ROCKFORD	-	13	-	7	-	15	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY	12-13	-	20	10	12	15	1.48	15
SAN DIEGO	16	14	25	10-11	8	12	1.45	14-15
SAN FRANCISCO	15	18	25	12	12	21	1.50	-
SCRANTON	15	18	32	10	7	-	1.44	15
SEATTLE	11-14	15	25	12	10	13	1.30	11-12
SIOUX CITY	13	13	20	7	10	12	1.28-1.32	10-11
ST. LOUIS	14-16	18	20	7-17	12	14	1.08-1.50	14-16
TRENTON	-	19	-	-	(1) 12	(1) 15	1.28	14
WASHINGTON, D.C.	16-19	20	-	14	-	-	1.65	18
WHEELING	14	-	30	11	10	-	.90	13
WILMINGTON, DEL.	15	-	-	9	-	(1) 12	-	14-15

(1) 12 OZ. PACKAGE.

TABLE V
NET PRICES PAID MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS

THE FOLLOWING NET PRICES WERE REPORTED PAID TO MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS SUPPLYING THE CITIES LISTED. DEALERS' BUYING PRICES ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE FOR SUCH CITIES ARE USUALLY OF TWO CLASSES, (A) PRICES PAID FOR BASE AMOUNTS FROM INDIVIDUAL PRODUCERS OR PRICES PAID FOR CLASS 1 MILK, AND (B) PRICES PAID FOR SURPLUS MILK. THE FORMER APPLIES TO THAT PORTION OF THE MILK WHICH WAS USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE, AND THE LATTER APPLYING TO THAT PORTION CLASSED AS "SURPLUS", WHICH IS USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES.

CITIES	LAST NET PRICE PAID FOR 3.5% MILK (1)	PERIOD FOR WHICH PRICE WAS PAID	PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOR SAME PERIOD	
			BASIC OR CLASS 1	SURPLUS
HARTFORD, NEW HAVEN & BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	\$2.65	APR.	\$3.23	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
WASHINGTON, D.C.	2.79	APR.	3.15	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHICAGO, ILL.	1.83(2)	APR.	2.05	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
DES MOINES, IOWA	1.50	MAY 1-15	2.00	\$1.26
LOUISVILLE, KY.	1.64	MAY	-	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BALTIMORE, MD.	2.47	APR.	2.85	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
BOSTON, MASS.	1.456(3)	APR.	2.57	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
DETROIT, MICH.	1.83	APR.	2.25	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
ST. PAUL AND MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	1.42	MAY	1.75	ALL MILK POOLED
ST. LOUIS, MO.	1.83	APR.	2.10	ALL MILK POOLED
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1.26-1.40(4)	MAY	2.00	DEPENDENT UPON PRODUCT MANUFACTURED
AKRON, OHIO	2.07	APR.	2.25	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CLEVELAND, OHIO	2.02-2.13	APR.	2.50	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PORTLAND, OREG.	(1.797	APR. 1-15	2.34	ALL MILK POOLED
	(1.519	APR. 16-30	2.03	
PHILADELPHIA	2.33	APR.	2.88	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PITTSBURGH, PA.	2.09 1/2	APR.	2.83 1/2	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
SEATTLE, WASH.	1.32 1/2	MAY 1-15	1.92&1.65	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
PROVIDENCE, R.I.	2.85	APR.	3.10	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
RICHMOND, VA.	2.97	APR.	3.42	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
CHARLESTON, W.VA.	2.65 1/2	APR.	3.02	BASIS CURRENT BUTTER MARKETS
HUNTINGTON, W.VA.	2.04	APR.	2.35	BUTTERFAT BASIS
MILWAUKEE, WIS.	1.93	MAY	2.71	BASED ON BUTTER MARKETS

(1) F.O.B. CITY UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED. (2) AT COUNTRY PLANTS.
(3) 191 - 200 MILE ZONE. (4) 201 - 210 MILE ZONE.

TABLE VI

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES 92 SCORE BUTTER- MAY 1938

NEW YORK	-	26.36 CENTS	PHILADELPHIA	-	26.83 CENTS
CHICAGO	-	25.57 CENTS	BOSTON	-	26.87 CENTS
		SAN FRANCISCO	-	26.00 CENTS	

TABLE VII

FLUID MILK PRICE CHANGES - JUNE 1938

(+ OR - INDICATES A CHANGE IN DEALERS' BUYING OR SELLING PRICES FROM PREVIOUS MONTH)

CITIES	DEALERS' BUYING PRICES FOB CITY CLASS I MILK (3.5% FAT BASIS)			RETAIL PRICE PER QUART DELIVERED THO HOMES		
	JUNE 1938	MAY 1938	JUNE 1937	JUNE 1938	MAY 1938	JUNE 1937
NEW ENGLAND:	\$	\$	\$	¢	¢	¢
LAWRENCE, MASS.	- 3.08*	3.43*	2.49	13	14	12
LOWELL, MASS.	- 3.08*	3.43*	2.72*	13	14	12
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
BUFFALO, N.Y.	- 1.30*	1.90*	2.45*	8	11	12
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
CHICAGO, ILL.	- NOT DETERMINED	2.05*(1-5)(1)	1.90*(1)	12	13 1-6	12
" "		1.72*(6-31)			12 7-31	
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.	+ 1.82	1.77	1.62	13	13	11 ¹ / ₂
EVANSVILLE, IND.	- 1.70*	2.10*	2.07*	11	12	11 ¹ / ₂
DETROIT, MICH.	- NOT DETERMINED	2.05*	2.48*	10-11	11-13	11-13
COLUMBUS, OHIO	- 1.72*	1.86*	2.15*	10	10	11
DAYTON, OHIO	- 1.53*-1.61*	1.89*-2.01*	2.24*	10	11 1-22	11
" "		1.53*-1.61*			10 23-31	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
WINONA, MINN.	+ 2.35	2.04	2.50	10	8	10
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
WILMINGTON, DEL.	- 2.59*	2.67*	2.67*	12	12	12
HUNTINGTON, W.VA.	- 2.00*	2.15*-2.35*	2.35*	10-12	12	12
" "		2.10*(13-31)				
WINSTON-SALEM, N.C.	- 2.80*	3.05*	3.05*	15	15	15
MOUNTAIN:						
TUCSON, ARIZ.	- 2.62*	2.80*	2.62*	13	13 ¹ / ₂ -14	12-13
PACIFIC:						
SEATTLE, WASH.	- 1.65*	1.92*(1-8)	1.92*	10	11	11
" "		1.65(9-31)				

* PRICE PAID FOR MILK USED IN FLUID FORM FOR CITY DISTRIBUTION. (SEE EXPLANATION OF "BUYING PRICES" PRECEDING TABLE I). (1) PRICE AT COUNTRY PLANTS.

FLUID MILK PRICES CONTINUE TO DECLINE

CHANGES IN THE PRINCIPAL FLUID MILK MARKETS IN JUNE WERE AGAIN ON THE DOWNWARD SIDE, ALTHOUGH THE NUMBER OF CITIES REPORTING DECLINES WERE NOT QUITE SO NUMEROUS AS IN MAY, STATES THE BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS. LOWER PRICES, BOTH TO PRODUCERS AND CONSUMERS AT ADDITIONAL MARKETS WERE NOT EXPECTED, AS RECENT REPORTS ON MILK PRODUCTION INDICATE AN UNUSUALLY HIGH LEVEL IN ALL SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY IN COMPARISON WITH BOTH THAT OF LAST YEAR AND THE 10-YEAR (1927-36) AVERAGE. MILK SUPPLIES ARE EXCEPTIONALLY LIBERAL, AS INDICATED BY THE RECORD-BREAKING OUTPUT OF LEADING MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS IN RECENT MONTHS.

A RATHER SHARP DECREASE IN THE PRICE PAID TO PRODUCERS FOR CLASS I MILK IN JUNE WAS REPORTED FOR BUFFALO, NEW YORK. ADJUSTED TO THE BASIS OF 3.5 PERCENT MILK, PRODUCERS IN THE AREA SUPPLYING BUFFALO DISTRIBUTORS, ARE RECEIVING \$1.30 PER CWT IN JUNE COMPARED WITH \$1.90 PER CWT IN MAY, A DECREASE OF 60 CENTS PER CWT. COMPARED WITH JUNE LAST YEAR, THE CURRENT PRICE IS \$1.15 PER CWT. LOWER. THE SHARP DECLINE IN THE MAY TO

JUNE CLASS I PRICE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A DECREASE OF 3 CENTS PER QUART IN THE RETAIL PRICE OF MILK FOR HOME DELIVERY--JUNE PRICE BEING 8 CENTS PER QUART COMPARED WITH 11 CENTS IN MAY. THE FOREGOING CHANGES FOR BUFFALO REFLECT AN UNSETTLED SITUATION THAT HAS PREVAILED IN THAT SECTION FOR THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS.

OTHER MARKETS TO REPORT SUBSTANTIAL DECREASES IN THE PRICE PAID PRODUCERS FOR CLASS I MILK DURING JUNE ARE DAYTON, OHIO, WITH A DECLINE OF 36-40 CENTS PER CWT. FROM THE PRICE PAID IN MAY, LAWRENCE AND LOWELL, MASS. 35 CENTS, EVANSVILLE, IND., 40 CENTS, AND WINSTON SALEM, N.C. 25 CENTS. SMALLER DECLINES IN THE PRICES OF CLASS I MILK WERE REPORTED FOR WILMINGTON, DEL., COLUMBUS, OHIO, HUNTINGTON, W.VA., AND TUCSON, ARIZ.

IN MOST OF THE FOREGOING CITIES RETAIL PRICES WERE ALSO LOWER--DAYTON, OHIO, LAWRENCE AND LOWELL, MASS., AND EVANSVILLE, IND., SHOWING A DECREASE OF 1¢ PER QUART, AND TUCSON, ARIZ., 1/2¢ TO 1¢. AT DULUTH, MINN., THE PRICE IS 10¢ PER QUART INSTEAD OF 10-12¢ AS IN MAY.

